# UNHCR Mapping Asylum Communities South Libya

# KII\_ CSOs supporting Migrants

Date:

Name of respondents:

Tel. Number of respondent:

Organisation, department:

**Content of the questionnaire:**

1. Situation of the migrants/AS + change compared to few years ago
2. Key vulnerabilities in present location
3. Migration Flows and protection risks
4. Mapping of other CSOs supporting migrants and key gaps in service delivery

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| **Situation of Migrants/AS + change compared to few years ago** | | |
| 1. | What are the most popular locations in the South for migrants/AS?   * 1. Can you specify which locations are most popular for each migrant community   2. Popular locations for smugglers   3. Popular locations for seasonal workers |  |
| 2. | Based on your knowledge, do many migrants/AS intend to stay in the South or are they simply in transit?   1. How does this differ amongst different migrant communities? 2. For those who end up staying in the South, why are they staying in South Libya? What does the South offer them? |  |
| 3. | How long do you think migrants/AS stay on average in the South before moving elsewhere? |  |
| 4. | Have you noticed any changes in the situation of migrants since 2013? If yes, how has the situation of migrants differed? Is it better/worse? |  |
| 5. | What do you estimate is the size of the migrant/AS communities currently living **in South Libya**? |  |
|  | What do you estimate is the size of the migrant/AS communities currently living in **your town/city**? |  |
| 6. | How many migrants from the following countries do you think are in South Libya (estimate): | 1. Syrian 2. Palestinian 3. Sudanese 4. Eritrean 5. Somali 6. Nigerian 7. Chadian |
| **Key vulnerabilities in present location** | | |
| 7. | What are the most important protection issues and challenges migrants/AS face upon their arrival to Libya? How does this differ amongst different migrant communities? |  |
| 8. | Do you think there are any migrants/AS in your area who are:   * Minors/children * Unaccompanied children * Pregnant women * Lactating women * Victims of trafficking * Victims of gender-based violence |  |
| 9. | What type of coping strategies do migrants/AS engage in to help them survive? (ie; they work, rely on their networks, borrow money, seek assistance from other members of their community, spend days without eating. |  |
| 10. | How do migrant/AS access:  Health services (do they have access to hospitals, clinics, medication etc.)  Housing  Accommodation  Food  Work  Legal services |  |
| 11. | How are migrants welcome by the local population?  Are they all welcomed in the same way? |  |
| **Migration flows and protection risks during the journey** | | |
| 12. | Are there new routes used by migrants to enter Libya? |  |
| 13. | What are the new smuggling dynamics in Libya?   * What are the new smuggling hubs in Libya? * Where are the highest risk locations to be detained? |  |
| 14. | What do you estimate are the monthly flows into South Libya? |  |
| 15. | What is the estimated number of individuals using each route every month?   * Gatrun Route * Kufrah/Tazerbo Route * Ghat Route | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000 * Other: |
| 16. | What are the main protection risks encountered along the route? route. | * Arbitrary detention * Human trafficking * Exploitation * Torture * Extortion * Deportation * Refoulement * Cruel, inhuman degrading movement * Forced recruitment * Other: SPECIFY |
| 17. | Can individuals access some form of assistance along the way to Libya? | * Delivery of non-food items * Delivery of food * Protection services and legal advice * Other: SPECIFY…………….. |
| 18. | Is there a specific transit point or detention centre in the present location? |  |
| 19. | If yes, please provide more details such as: is UNHCR present? Is an NGO present? Do refugees and migrants receive protection assistance and humanitarian assistance at this point? |  |
| **Mapping of other CSOs supporting migrants and gaps in service delivery** | | |
| 20. | What are the main programs that you are currently implementing in relation to migration? |  |
| 21. | How many migrants/AS do you work with?   1. When have you started working with migrants/AS in the South? |  |
| 22. | What are the main challenges you face working with migrants/AS communities in the South? |  |
| 23. | Do you know if any of these organisations are working with migrant/AS in the South?   * 1. What organisations are active?   2. What kind of activities are they implementing?   3. What’s the scope of their engagement?   4. Any contacts? | Libaid  LRC  UNHCR  IOM  IMC  CESVI  DRC  MSF  Other. Specify:………………………. |
| 24. | Do you know any consulates working with migrant/AS in the South?   1. What consulates are active? 2. What kind of activities are they implementing? 3. What’s the scope of their engagement? 4. Any contacts |  |
| 25. | What in your opinion are the gaps in services available to migrants/AS in the South and along their journey? |  |
| 26. | What information is available to migrants/AS to inform them on their decision making to stay in Libya/ travel to Europe?   * 1. How do migrants inform their decision to migrate here? To migration to Europe? Do they use social media?   2. What kind of information is not available but would be very useful to migrants/AS?   3. Where is the gap? |  |
| 27. | What do you think are the best ways to reach migrant/AS communities in the South?   * Are some communities more active than others? Which ones and why? * Are some communities invisible? Which ones and why? |  |
| 28. | Any other useful contacts of organisations/individuals working with migrants that you could share with us? |  |