Research Terms of Reference
Baseline of Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration 2021
AFG2101a
Afghanistan

10/03/2021
Version 1.0

REACH Informing
more effective
humanitarian action

1. Executive Summary

Country of intervention	Afghanistan					
Type of Emergency	□	Natural disaster	**X**	**Conflict**	□	Other *(specify)*
Type of Crisis	□	Sudden onset	□	Slow onset	**X**	**Protracted**
Mandating Body/ Agency	*UNHCR*					
IMPACT Project Code	*02AQW*					
Overall Research Timeframe *(from research design to final outputs / M&E)*	10/03/2021 to 31/05/2021					

Research Timeframe *Add planned deadlines (for first cycle if more than 1)*	1. Pilot/ training: 13/06/2021	6. Preliminary presentation: 01/08/2021
	2. Start collect data: 20/05/2021	7. Outputs sent for validation: 08/08/2021
	3. Data collected: 30/06/2021	8. Outputs published: 15/08/2021
	4. Data analysed: 15/07/2021	9. Final presentation: 19/08/2021
	5. Data sent for validation: 15/07/2021	

Number of assessments	x	Single assessment (one cycle)
	□	Multi assessment (more than one cycle)

Humanitarian milestones *Specify **what** will the assessment inform and **when** e.g. The shelter cluster will use this data to draft its Revised Flash Appeal;*	**Milestone**		**Deadline**
	X	**Donor plan/strategy**	01/08/2021
	□	Inter-cluster plan/strategy	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _
	□	Cluster plan/strategy	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _
	□	NGO platform plan/strategy	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _
	□	Other (Specify):	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _

Audience Type & Dissemination *Specify **who** will the assessment inform and **how** you will disseminate to inform the audience*	**Audience type**	**Dissemination**
	X Strategic	□ General Product Mailing (e.g. mail to NGO consortium; HCT participants; Donors)
	X Programmatic	
	X Operational	□ Cluster Mailing (Education, Shelter and WASH) and presentation of findings at next cluster meeting
	□ [Other, Specify]	**X Presentation of findings (e.g. at HCT meeting; Cluster meeting)**

		X **Website Dissemination (Relief Web & REACH Resource Centre); subject to UNHCR validation** □ [Other, Specify]		
Detailed dissemination plan required	□	Yes	X	**No**
General Objective	In support of UNHCR's Returns and Reintegration Unit, conduct a baseline assessment to contribute towards an understanding of the context and conditions for durable solutions in the 20 key areas of return where UNHCR would like to target its the Priority Area of Returns and Reintegration (PARR) Programme, including the challenges and gaps that returnees, IDPs, and host community populations face around returning or integration. Such challenges and issues include community inclusiveness, livelihood opportunities, service access, movement intensions, and intra-community dynamics, to determine the overall sustainability of the approach.			
Specific Objective(s)	• Provide an understanding of the socioeconomic status, livelihoods opportunities, sectoral needs and access to public services, and community integration by identifying the conditions and needs of PARR populations. • Understand the key stakeholders, local actors, organizations, groups, and individuals likely to be impacted by the programme, and understand how their influence and interests within the assessed PARR sites may affect different programmes. • Understand the presence, location, access to and functionality of key services and associated infrastructure throughout each PARR location. • Identify the potential for durable solutions toward successful integration and coexistence of different population groups in each of the 20 key locations of response.			
Research Questions	RQ1. What is the overall socioeconomic status of households at each PARR location, including livelihoods opportunities, levels of debt, and ability to meet basic needs? RQ2. What are the sectoral needs, levels of access and quality of basic services for households in each PARR location, and how can these be improved to better meet household needs? RQ3. What stakeholders are present in each PARR location, and what are their roles in regards to the community in each PARR location? RQ4. How inclusive and responsive are leadership structures in each PARR location, and are households satisfied with their leadership and role within the community? RQ5. How well integrated are different aspects of the community in terms of viewing themselves as a cohesive unit and encouraging peacebuilding? RQ6. Where is the infrastructure for key services in each PARR location located, and what is the capacity of the infrastructure?			

Geographic Coverage	20 Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration Locations				
Secondary data sources	UNHCR, Afghanistan: Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, October 2020 UNHCR Afghanistan and MoRR, Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, 04 November 2020. UNOCHA, Afghanistan: Humanitarian Needs Overview 2021, December 2020. REACH, Afghanistan Evaluation of Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration 2021				

Population(s) *Select all that apply*	□	IDPs in camp	□	IDPs in informal sites
	X	**IDPs in host communities**	□	IDPs [Other, Specify]
	□	Refugees in camp	□	Refugees in informal sites
	□	Refugees in host communities	□	Refugees [Other, Specify]
	X	**Host communities**	**X**	**Returnees in host communities**

Stratification *Select type(s) and enter number of strata*	X	Geographical #: 20 Locations Population size per strata is known? X Yes □ No	X	Group #: 3, Host Community, IDPs, Returnees Population size per strata is known? X Yes □ No	□	*[Other Specify]* #: _ _ Population size per strata is known? □ Yes □ No

Data collection tool(s)	X	**Structured (Quantitative)**	□	Semi-structured (Qualitative)

	Sampling method	**Data collection method**
Structured data collection tool # 1	□ Purposive □ Probability / Simple random X Probability / Stratified simple random □ Probability / Cluster sampling □ Probability / Stratified cluster sampling □ [Other, Specify]	□ Key informant interview (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Group discussion (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ X Household interview (Target #):2,010[1] □ Individual interview (Target #): □ Direct observations (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ [Other, Specify] (Target #):_ _ _ _ _
Structured data collection tool # 2	X Purposive □ Probability / Simple random □ Probability / Stratified simple random □ Probability / Cluster sampling □ Probability / Stratified cluster sampling □ [Other, Specify]	X Key informant interview (Target #): 180[2] □ Group discussion (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Household interview (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Individual interview (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Direct observations (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ [Other, Specify] (Target #):_ _ _ _ _
Structured data collection tool # 3	□ Purposive □ Probability / Simple random □ Probability / Stratified simple random □ Probability / Cluster sampling □ Probability / Stratified cluster sampling X GPS Mapping	X Key informant interview (Target #): _ _ _ _ _ □ Group discussion (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Household interview (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Individual interview (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ □ Direct observations (Target #):_ _ _ _ _ X Infrastructure Mapping (Target #):20 locations

[1] All 20 locations are sampled at a sample size of 95/10 (approximately 94-96 interviews per site) on top of which a 5% buffer (of about 5) was applied. The total sample for each location was then added up. Households will be selected at site level, and population strata (Host Community, Returnees, and Internally Displaced Persons [IDPs]) will be sampled at the total population (all 20 sites combined) level.

[2] In each location, 3 community representatives from each of the three groups present (Host Community, Returnees, and IDPs) will be interviewed). This makes for approximately 9 interviews per site, making the total 180 interviews for all 20 locations.

Target level of precision if probability sampling	95% level of confidence			10+/- % margin of error		
Data management platform(s)	X	**UNHCR**		X	**IMPACT**	
	□	[Other, Specify]				
Expected output type(s)	□	Situation overview #: _ _	□	Report #:	X	**Profile #: 20**
	X	**Presentation (Preliminary findings) #: 1**	□	Presentation (Final) #: _ _	□	Factsheet #: _ _
	□	Interactive dashboard #:_	□	Webmap #: _ _	X	**Map #: 20**
	X	**Dataset #: 1**				
Access	□	Public (available on REACH resource centre and other humanitarian platforms)				
	X	**Public following UNHCR validation**				
Visibility *Specify which logos should be on outputs*	*REACH*					
	Donor: UNHCR					
	Coordination Framework: N/A					
	Partners: N/A					

2. Rationale

2.1 Background

Since 2017, The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), with the Ministry of Returns and Reintegration of the Government of Afghanistan, has been supporting durable solutions aimed at returns and reintegration through its Community Based Protection (CBP) programme in 20 priority areas of return and reintegration.[3] The PARR programme is a key component of UNHCR's work to support the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan (GOIRA) by improving key services and infrastructure in areas where Afghan refugees are returning, through an area-based, multi-sectoral, and multi-stakeholder nexus approach that supports durable solutions and creates the conditions for long-term sustainable reintegration of returnees.[4] UNHCR's current efforts target 1,346,907 persons of concern, including 698,797 Host Community, 508,388 Returnees, and 140,022 Internally Displaced Persons, across nine different sectors of intervention: livelihoods, education, health, WASH, Shelter, Energy, Infrastructure, Special assistance, and Community development.[5] UNHCR has also implemented a series of CBP Projects, in order to support the dignity, safety, and reintegration of the target populations.

In December 2020, The GoIRA Ministry of Repatriation and Refugees (MoRR) and UNHCR agreed to expand the CBP programme to 20 additional new locations in 19 different provinces.[6] As these are new locations where the CBP programme has not yet been implemented, UNHCR and its partners are unclear on the current conditions in each site, including and understanding of the baseline vulnerabilities and humanitarian needs in these locations, and in order to understand the CBP programme's impact the PARRs, a baseline assessment is required. after programme implementation begins. Critically, this will allow UNHCR to track the full impact of the programme by site, providing much needed data on the conditions of households living in each PARR site before the CBP programme begins, should later midline and endline evaluations occur.[7] In addition, stakeholder analysis and infrastructure mapping assessments will provide much-needed programmatic information on how best to engage with the communities and the local capacities of different services. REACH is currently

---

[3] UNHCR, Afghanistan: Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, October 2020
[4] UNHCR Afghanistan and MoRR, Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, 04 November 2020.
[5] Ibid.
[6] MORR-UNHCR Afghanistan: Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration (PARR): 2021 Final Locations, 16 December 2020. *(unpublished)*
[7] While the possibilities of midline and endline programmes have been discussed, they are not yet a part of this research cycle.

conducting an evaluation of the CBP Programme in the 20 original PARR locations, and has conducted similar baseline studies in other countries.[8] This makes REACH uniquely placed to conduct a baseline of the 20 new PARR locations.

2.2 Intended impact

This research will provide UNHCR with up-to-date evidence-based information, in order to inform the strategy for sustainable reintegration and durable solutions for returns and long-term displaced populations in Afghanistan through a baseline assessment to understand the current context of the 20 locations UNHCR would like to expand its CBP programming to. Leveraging on experience in assessing the prospects for durable solutions and returns and reintegration in countries including Iraq[9], Syria,[10] Somalia[11], Niger[12] and Nigeria,[13] as well as its current experience in evaluating the CBP programme in the initial 20 PARRs,[14] REACH will conduct an assessment aimed at assessing the baseline vulnerability, stakeholders, and infrastructure conditions of the 20 new PARR project locations. The following project will provide this information by developing an understanding of each PARR location and its population, through both understanding the current conditions of households living there, identifying the key stakeholders that need to be engaged with, and providing an understanding of infrastructure present in order to inform longer term programming. This will both make for more effective programming for CBP interventions, and also provide a baseline understanding of the population in each PARR that can be compared in impact evaluations of the programme's performance later on.

3. Methodology

3.1 Methodology overview

The assessment will adopt a mixed-methods approach, using two closed-question tools with separate methodologies and a mapping tool to assess each site as follows:
1) A Household Interview (HHI) level closed question tool will assess households from across all 20 locations.[15] The assessment will be population representative at site level and globally representative for each of the three displacement groups: Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), Returnees, and Host Community.
2) A Key Informant Interview (KII), closed-ended tool will assess community leadership and infrastructure and service access from each of the three displacement groups across all 20 locations. Three Community leaders per population group per site will be interviewed, for a total of nine community leaders per location. All results will be indicative, providing an indication of conditions faced by particular groups in each location, but not providing a representative sample of the population.
3) Enumerators will use a mapping tool, with assistance from Key Informants (KIs)[16] in each location to take GPS points of different infrastructure points in each PARR location. In locations where mapping is not permitted due to security reasons, participatory community mapping will be conducted with enumerators asking KIs to mark different infrastructure points on a printed map, which will then be geocoded.

All 3 tools will use Kobo mobile data collection, and will be triangulated with secondary data sources. In total, the assessment will assess approximately 2,010 households with the HHI tool, 180 Community Leaders with the KII tool, and infrastructure points in the 20 locations. All enumerators will adhere to REACH global COVID-19 assessment mitigation measures to ensure that the assessment does not facilitate the spread of the COVID-19 disease.[17] These interviews will use a stratified sampling across all 20 locations CBP wishes to expand to, a table of which shows the locations and population strata below.

---

[8] REACH, Returns and Durable Solutions (ReDS), April 2020

[9] REACH, Rapid Assessment on Returns and Durable Solutions: Markaz Tooz Khurmato Sub-district, Tooz Kurmato District, Salah Al-Din Governorate, Iraq, October 2020

[10] REACH, Terms of Reference: Northeast Syria Formal and Informal Camp Profiling and Mapping, January 2020

[11] REACH, Youth Livelihoods: Galkacyo, Somalia, July 2019

[12] REACH, Niger: Evaluation mulisectorielle de besoins au Niger (MSNA), Juin 2020

[13] REACH, Nigeria: Rapid Area Based Assessments (ABA) in Areas Of Return, February 2021

[14] REACH, Research Terms of Reference: Evaluation of Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration 2021, January 2021 *(forthcoming)*

[15] All locations were purposively selected based on their inclusion in the UNHCR PARR Programme. For more information, please see UNHCR Afghanistan and MoRR, Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, 04 November 2020.

[16] These key informants will be the same Key Informants as those interviewed with the KII tool.

[17] REACH, SOPs for Data Collection during COVID-19,May 2018.

All populations will be a subset of the 1,347,207 individuals identified as living in the 20 new PARR locations as of December 2020 by MoRR and UNHCR (all data is reproduced in Table 1 below).

All data collected from both tools will be analysed by the REACH Data Analysis Team in R, and the resulting data will be used to produce factsheets profiles for each location, a presentation on key findings, and maps showing different infrastructure points in each location.

3.2 Population of interest

Each Tool will target members of the following three displaced groups living each PARR location, the distinctions and designations of which are defined below:

- **Returnees:** includes households that have fled their homes due to conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, who have crossed an internationally recognized state border and have since returned to their areas of origin.[18]

- **Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs):** are defined *as "persons or groups of persons who have recently been forced or obliged to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.*"[19]

- **Host communities:** refers to all communities that host populations of refugees, returnees or internally displaced persons, typically via informal settlements or integrated or hosted by other households.

The HHI Tool will target randomly selected heads of household that belong to each of the preceding three groups. The KII tools will target the same groups, but instead of heads of household, it will target Community leaders from each group, which are defined as:

- **Community leaders:** Individuals that maintain some form of leadership and knowledge of the community as a whole. They may be selected and legitimate their status either formally or informally, and may represent IDPs, Host Community, Returnees, or a combination thereof.[20]

3.3 Secondary data review

Before starting Data Collection, REACH will conduct a detailed secondary data review into PARRs and their associated Programming. UNHCR will provide REACH with current programme and population data for each location to assist in creating a sampling frame, and REACH will also carefully review the existing reports from PARRs to understand what has been done prior and to help focus the tools that will be developed. The following Key Sources will be the main sources consulted:

- UNHCR, PARR Location and Population Database *(unpublished).*

- UNHCR, Afghanistan: Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, October 2020
- UNHCR Afghanistan and MoRR, Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, 04 November 2020.
- UNOCHA, Afghanistan: Humanitarian Needs Overview 2021, December 2020.
- UNHCR Afghanistan, Overview of 15 Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration - As of May 2019, August 2019
- UNHCR Afghanistan, CBP Projects Implementation 2020 *(unpublished).*
- REACH Evaluation of PARR in initial 20 locations *(unpublished)*

REACH will also conduct a security assessment of all 20 locations, to understand what types of data collection are safe to conduct in each location by enumerators.

3.4 Primary Data Collection

---

[18] Definition can be found here: UNHCR: Glossary
[19] Definition can be found here: IDMC: Internal displacement
[20] Work on the Previous PARR Assessment found that many community leaders represent more than 1 group. Details on this can be found in: IMPACT, Evaluation of Community Based Protection Programme in Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration, March 2021 (forthcoming).

As noted above, primary data collection will be divided into three separate activities, both of which are detailed separately in the following two sections:

- Household Interviews with Household Heads in 20 PARR Locations
- Key informant Interviews with Community Leaders in 20 PARR Locations
- Mapping of key infrastructure points in 20 PARR locations

The Household Interviews and Key Informant Interviews will use two tools will use a differing sampling methodology based on the population of each site, which is summarised in table 2 below. While a number of individuals was provided, REACH divided each by 7 (the average household size in Afghanistan) and then took a population sample of 95% Confidence with a 10% Margin of Error for each location.

Table 1: Population and Sampling frame for HHI and KII activities, May-June 2021

	Location	Total Population				HHI Sample			KII Sample			
		IDPs	Refugee Returnees	Host Community	Total	95/10 Sample	5% Buffer	Total HHI	IDPs	Refugee Returnees	Host Community	Total KII
1	Tapa Wahdat	750	2,400	53,350	56,500	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
2	Aroki Sofla	6,930	10,785	34,020	51,735	95	5	100	3	3	3	9
3	Qala-e-Abdul Ali	30,537	59,000	12,463	102,000	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
4	Qalamwal Mina	10,430	17,976	53,928	82,334	95	5	100	3	3	3	9
5	Asadabad	17,500	9,800	106,145	133,445	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
6	Kama	8,400	16,100	155,500	180,000	95	5	100	3	3	3	9
7	Mihterlam	43,249	28,832	72,081	144,162	95	5	100	3	3	3	9
8	Surkhrod	80,000	40,000	20,000	140,000	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
9	Damqul	71,400	9,450	2,100	82,950	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
10	PD 2, 5, & 6	18,130	7,903	149,317	175,350	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
11	Shahrk Mohajreen	350	2,800	-	3,150	93	5	98	3	3	-	6
12	Baghak	2,450	1,190	10,360	14,000	95	5	100	3	3	3	9
13	Bolan	21,693	5,497	41,670	68,860	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
14	PD 2&3	8,366	5,704	20,088	34,158	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
15	Khairo Kariz	24,565	2,404	11,363	38,332	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
16	Panjwai	5,377	6,817	16,800	28,994	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
17	Guzara	30,135	21,070	700	51,905	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
18	Mahajerabad	9,490	1,392	3,318	14,200	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
19	Shahrak-e-Amir Shansab	1,250	250	500	2,000	92	5	97	3	3	3	9
20	Shamal Darya	3,063	50	16,587	19,700	96	5	101	3	3	3	9
	GRAND TOTAL	140,022	508,388	698,797	1,347,207	1,908	100	2,008	60	60	57	177

3.4.1 Household Interviews with Heads of Household in 20 PARR Locations

The Household Interviews will be conducted using a closed, quantitative tool using the Kobo Collect data collection platform.[21] In partnership with UNHCR's Returns and Reintegration Unit, a household tool will be developed using input from a 1 –day pilot exercise that will occur for 1 day on the last day of training. This tool will be validated by both REACH's Global team in Geneva and UNHCR in-country. The survey will cover current conditions around reintegration, service access, livelihoods opportunities, perceived inclusiveness of local governance, and movement intentions. A trainer-of trainer's methodology will be applied, where REACH Senior Field Officers are trained in Kabul and then return to their regional basis in order to train the enumerators on the tools, a process that takes approximately 2 weeks. Enumerators will be trained at REACH's eight regional bases where the PARR locations are located in Kabul, Jalalabad, Mazar, Kandahar, Maimana, Faizabad, Gardez, and Herat. Table 3 shows the total number of enumerators, below:

Table 3: Number of HHI Enumerators per location

Locations	Activity	Total Interviews	Number of Enumerators	Interviews per day	No. of day
Tapa Wahdat	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Aroki Sofla	HHI Assessment	100	4	4	7
Qala-e-Abdul Ali	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Qalamwal Mina	HHI Assessment	100	4	4	7
Asadabad	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Kama	HHI Assessment	100	4	4	7
Mihterlam	HHI Assessment	100	4	4	7
Surkhrod	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Damqul	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
PD 2, 5, & 6	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Shahrk Mohajreen	HHI Assessment	98	4	4	7
Baghak	HHI Assessment	100	4	4	7
Bolan	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
PD 2&3	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Khairo Kariz	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Panjwai	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Guzara	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Mahajerabad	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7
Shahrak-e-Amir Shansab	HHI Assessment	97	4	4	7
Shamal Darya	HHI Assessment	101	4	4	7

Enumerator teams will be structured in teams of 5, with 1 team leader. Each team leader will monitor the Enumerators in the field, as well as conduct the Key Informant interviews, described below.

Following training, enumerators will go to each of the 20 sites, of which the settlements included in each site will be sampled using stratified random sampling, using the estimated population of each site, according to the MORR and UNHCR population figures. These will be divided by 7, the average household size in Afghanistan, to product the number of households. After conducting this sampling, enumerators will go to each location, and starting at the approximate edge of

---

[21] https://www.kobotoolbox.org/

the PARR location, and begin walking towards the centre of the location and interview every household, skipping a number of household equal to the total number of houses divided by the total sample size:

$$Number\ of\ houses\ to\ skip\ before\ interview_{Location} = \frac{Population_{Location}/7}{Sample_{Location}}$$

Once the enumerators reach the middle of the location, they will then begin to walk back to where they started, skipping the same number of households. This will ensure that all households are randomly selected, to produce a representative household analysis for each of the 20 locations. All sampling will be stratified by location. Given the estimated populations for each site, it is likely that throughout the assessment, a sufficient sample of host community, IDPs, and returnees will be covered at global level in order to have a representative sample of each population group at a global level.

3.4.2   Key informant Interviews with Community Leaders in 20 PARR Locations

Key Informant Interviews (KIIs) will also be conducted face-to-face using a closed-ended Kobo-collect tool. This data will focus more on infrastructure, the presence of services, and stakeholder presence in order to provide additional information on each site and location that the household interviews are unlikely to provide. Team Leaders for each enumerator team will be trained on the KII tool at the same time as enumerators are trained on the HHI tool in the same Trainer of Trainers methodology.

KI respondents will be sampled using a purposive sampling methodology . Potential KIs from host community, returnee, and IDP populations in each location will be identified with the assistance of UNHCR and its partners. These lists will include community leadership from each of the three displacement groups. When possible, teams will seek to achieve a gender-balance in interviews. Three interviews from community leadership in each displacement group will be sampled per location, for a total of 9 interviews per location.

3.4.3   Mapping of key infrastructure points in 20 PARR Locations

Mapping of key infrastructure points will also be conducted in the 20 PARR locations: waterpoints, schools, markets, community centres, health centres, and Mosques. In locations where the security team has assessed the location to be safe enough for in-person mapping, it will be done using a closed-ended Kobo collect tool. In locations where in person mapping will not be possible, participatory community-based mapping will be conducted where enumerators will ask KIs to mark different infrastructure points on a printed map, which will then be digitized.

3.5 Data Processing & Analysis

All data will be checked and cleaned on a daily basis through a circular process according to the IMPACT Data Cleaning Minimum Standards Checklist : The REACH Data team will receive the data that was uploaded from the field team's smart phones on a daily basis.[22] This data will be anonymized and then be checked by the Assessment Officer, who will feed it back to Programme Officers in Kabul who will then follow up with The Regional Senior Field officers, who will inform enumerators of the feedback. Interviews will be checked for 1) Time length (to check if enumerators are rushing), 2) logic of responses (to ensure that enumerators are thinking answers through) and 3) Other responses (to ensure that text based responses aren't already included as options). In the case that responses were incorrect or require a change in the response, the field teams will feed those responses back through the SFOs and Programme Officers, who will make the changes to the data in a cleaning log. At the end of data collection, a final check of the cleaning log will be done to standardize all responses, and then the data team will clean that data by running both the data and a cleaning log through an R script.

A data analysis plan, developed by the Assessment Officer, will then be used by the data analysis team to analyse the data in R. This will be used to produce a sharable dataset that can be plugged into InDesign to produce the site profiles. Household Data will be weighted based on site population size, and data will be reported as a percentage of responses. Key informant Data will be aggregated based on strata, where all responses from each of the three Key Informants in each of the 20 locations will be averaged together, with either the most common response being reported, or, if the responses are numeric, being averaged together. This will produce a single response per displacement group per site, with 3 final entries per each of the 20 sites. In regard to the mapped infrastructure points, the data analysis team will help to integrate

---

[22] REACH, SOPs for Data Collection during COVID-19,May 2018.

the sum of each infrastructure type in each location and integrate this information to have location level information. The GPS points from the mapping tool will also be used to develop location level maps outlining the different infrastructure GPS points collected in each location.

Most of the household interview questions will be analysed using composite indicators for 13 separate measures of progress, which will combine the reported results from a series of Likert-scale questions ranking overall agreement with different questions relating to the composite indicator.[23] These composite indicators will be used to measure progress over four key objectives. This will allow REACH to produce an index for each major indicator, which can be compared against the programme goals. These specific indicators are noted in the data analysis plan below, and summarized in the following table:

Table 4: Relationship between Key Objectives and Composite Indicators for study:

Key Objectives	Composite Indicators	Operationalization
Community leadership Inclusivity	Local governance inclusivity	Perceived level of responsiveness of community leadership
	Community Trust	Perceived level of trust in the capabilities of community leadership
	Feedback Mechanism Effectiveness	Perceived level of effectiveness of feedback mechanisms
	Community Tensions	Perceived level of tension within the community
Strengthening Public Services and equitable access	Service Quality	Perceived level of quality of life
	Service Satisfaction	Perceived level of satisfaction with public services
Income generation and economic empowerment	Women's Empowerment	Perceived level of support for women's participation in the education system and access to the job market for young women
	Economic Outlook	Attitude towards long-term positive economic perspectives
	Land and Housing Tenure	Perceived level of security towards land and housing rights
Peacebuilding	Community group Coexistence	Perceived level of support of a peaceful coexistence between all religious and ethnic groups within the community
	Community Leadership Legitimacy	Perceived level of legitimacy of community leaders in dealing with conflicts within their respective communities
	Community Stability	Perceived level of stability within the community
	Conflict in the Community	Perceived level of conflict within the community

For each Composite indicator, the indicators will be added up, with each question counting as equal weight, and will then be normalized to a 0-1 scale, and then broken into 4 separate categories.

3.6 Outputs

The following outputs will be produced with the data from both the Household and Key Informant Data:

- 1 ToR detailing the proposed methodology and tools

- 1 Preliminary findings presentation

- 20 site profiles

- 1 survey dataset (clean and anonymized);

---

[23] A likert-scale question asks for a household's feeling on an issue on an ordinal scale from strongly disagree, disagree, neiher agree or disagree, agree, and strongly disagree.

4. Key ethical considerations and related risks

The proposed research design meets / does not meet the following criteria:

The proposed research design…	*Yes/ No*	*Details if no (including mitigation)*
… Has been coordinated with relevant stakeholders to **avoid unnecessary duplication** of data collection efforts?	Yes	
… **Respects respondents, their rights and dignity** (*specifically by: seeking informed consent, designing length of survey/ discussion while being considerate of participants' time, ensuring accurate reporting of information provided*)?	Yes	
… Does not **expose data collectors to any risks as a direct result** of participation in data collection?	Yes	
… Does not **expose respondents / their communities to any risks as a direct result** of participation in data collection?	Yes	
… Does not involve **collecting information on specific topics which may be stressful and/ or re-traumatising** for research participants (both respondents and data collectors)?	Yes	
… Does not involve **data collection with minors** i.e. anyone less than 18 years old?	Yes	
… Does not involve **data collection with other vulnerable groups** e.g. persons with disabilities, victims/ survivors of protection incidents, etc.?	Yes	
… Follows IMPACT SOPs for management of **personally identifiable information**?	Yes	

5. Roles and responsibilities

Table 3: Description of roles and responsibilities

Task Description	*Responsible*	*Accountable*	*Consulted*	*Informed*
Research design	*Assessment Officer*	*Assessment Officer*	*UNHCR / IMPACT RDDU*	*Country Coordinator*
Supervising data collection	Senior Programme Officer	Assessment Officer	Assessment Manager	Operations Manager
Data processing (checking, cleaning)	Data Base Officer	Assessment Officer	IMPACT RDDU	Research Manager
Data analysis	Data Base Officer	Data Specialist	Assessment Officer	Research Manager
Output production	Assessment Officer	Research Manager	IMPACT RRU	IMPACT RRU
Dissemination	UNHCR	UNHCR	Research Manager	Country Coordinator
Monitoring & Evaluation	Research Manager	Country Coordinator	IMPACT Research Team	ACTED Project

					Development Team
Lessons learned	*Research manager*	*Country Coordinator*	IMPACT RDDU	ACTED Project Development Team	

Responsible: *the person(s) who executes the task*

Accountable: *the person who validates the completion of the task and is accountable of the final output or milestone*

Consulted: *the person(s) who must be consulted when the task is implemented*

Informed: *the person(s) who need to be informed when the task is completed*

RDDU: *Research Design and Data Unit*

RRU: *Research and Reporting Unit*

5. Data Analysis Plan

Household Survey

RQs	IN #	Data Collection Method	Indicator	Question	Instructions	Questionnaire Responses
Metadata	A.1.1	HH Interview	Province	In which province is this settlement located?	Select one	Province list
	A.1.2	HH Interview	District	In which district is this settlement located?	Select one	District list
	A.1.3	HH Interview	Settlement Location	Which location is this settlement	Select one	Location list
	A.1.4	HH Interview	Settlement OID	What is this settlement's OID code?	Select one	OID code (OID_#)

A.1.5	HH Interview	Note	My name is [[name]] and I work for ACTED. On behalf of UNHCR, we are conducting a baseline assessment on the Community-based Protection (CBP) programme in 20 Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration (PARR) acccross Afghanistan. The assessment seeks to understand how the programme has impacted returnee, IDP, and host commmunities in terms of community leadership inclusivity, strengthening public service access, income generation and economic empowerment, and peacebuilding. You have been selected to be interviewed and will be asked about infrastructure, public services, livelihoods, and leadership structures in your community. Any information that you provide will be confidential. This is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any or all of the questions; however we hope that you will participate since your views about and knowledge of your community are important. Participation in the survey does not have any impact on whether you or your settlement receive assistance. Do you have any questions?	Read note	N/A
A.1.6	HH Interview	Respondent age	How old are you?	Enter integer	Integer
A.1.7	HH Interview	Respondent consent	Do you consent to participate in this survey?	Select one	Yes No
A.2.1	HH Interview	Respondent contact number consent	Does the respondent consent to share their contact Number?	Select one	Yes No

A.2.2	HH Interview	Respondent contact number	What is your phone number at which we can reach you?	Enter text	text
A.3.1	HH Interview	Households displaced to other country	Have the majority of household members including you ever been forceably displaced and fled to another country?	Select one	YesNo
A.3.2	HH Interview	Households displaced inside Afghanistan	Have the majority of the household members ever been forceably displaced from their homes and fled to another province or district in Afghanistan?	Select one	Yes No
A.3.3	HH Interview	Households in area of origin	Is this location the location of the area of origin for the majority of household members?	Select one	Yes No
A.3.4	HH Interview	Note	Note: if the the majority of the household is has not been forceably displaced from their home and is not living in its area of origin, we do not want to interview this group; please terminate the interview immediately.	note	N/A
A.3.5	HH Interview	Returnee date last fled Afghanistan	(if returnee) when did you last flee Afghanistan?	Enter date	date
A.3.6	HH Interview	Returnee data returned to Afghanistan	(if returnee) when did you last return to Afghanistan?	Enter date	date
A.3.7	HH Interview	Returnee province before displacement	(If returnee) What province in Afghanistan were you living in before your displacement ?	Select Province	Province list
A.3.8	HH Interview	Returnee district before displacement	(If returnee) What district in Afghanistan were you living in before your displacement ?	Select District	District list

A.3.9	HH Interview	Returnee main reasons to return	(if returnee) What were the main reasons behind your decision to return?	Select one	Came for reasons due to safety/security Returned to find work or better opportunities Came to be with family Lost legal status to be able to stay/ forced to return Wanted to return to a familiar place Other
A.4.1	HH Interview	IDP date initially displaced	(If IDP) when were you initially displaced from your orginal village/distict?	Enter date	date
A.4.2	HH Interview	IDP date arrived in PARR	(If IDP) when did you arrive to this current location?	Enter date	date
A.4.3	HH Interview	IDP first displacement location	(If IDP) is this location your first place of displacement?	Select one	Yes No
A.4.4	HH Interview	IDP province before displacement	(If IDP) What province in Afghanistan were you living in before your displacement ?	Select one	Province list
A.4.5	HH Interview	IDP district before displacement	(If IDP) What district in Afghanistan were you living in before your displacement ?	Select one	District list
A.5.1	HH Interview	Intention to move in next 3 months	Does your household have any intention to move in the next 3 months?	Select one	Yes No
A.5.2	HH Interview	Location intended to move to in next 3 months	If so, where?	Select one	A different country A different province in Afghanistan A different district, but same province in Afghanistan
A.5.3	HH Interview	Country intended to move to in next 3 months	Which country does your household intend to move to?	Select one	Pakistan Iran Tajikstan Uzbekistan
A.5.4	HH Interview	Province intended to move to in next 3 months	Which province does your household intend to move to?	Select one	Province list
A.5.5	HH Interview	District intended to move to in next 3 months	Which district does your household intend to move to?	Select one	District list

A.5.6	HH Interview	Main reason intending to mov in next 3 months	If you are intending to move in the next 3 months, what is the main reason?	Select one	Need to be somewhere safe/secure Need to find work or better opportunities Need to be with family Lack of housing/shelter Want to go somwehre more familiar Lack of access to health services Lack of access to education Other
A.6.1	HH Interview	Proportion of Adult household members with tazkera	How many adult members of the household have a tazkera?	Select one	AllMostFewOneNone
A.7.1	HH Interview	Note	I would like to begin by asking some basic information about yourself and your household.	Read note	N/A
A.7.2	HH Interview	Gender of Respondent	Gender of respondent	select_one gender	Female Male
A.7.3	HH Interview	Respondent is head of household	Are you the head of household?	Select one	Yes No
A.7.4	HH Interview	Gender of head of household	What is the gender of the head of household?	Select one	Female Male
A.7.5	HH Interview	Age of head of household	What is the age of the head of household?	Enter integer	Integer
A.7.6	HH Interview	Marital status of head of household	What is the marital status of the head of household?	Select one	Single Divorced Widowed Prefer not to answer
A.7.7	HH Interview	Total number of people in household	How many individuals are living in the household, including yourself?	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.1	HH Interview	Note	Starting with the youngest, please indicate the age and gender of the individuals in your household, including yourself.	Read note	N/A

A.8.2	HH Interview		Male new born (< 1 year)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.3	HH Interview		Female new born (< 1 year)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.4	HH Interview		Male children (1 - 4 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.5	HH Interview		Female children (1 - 4 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.6	HH Interview		Male school-aged (5 - 15 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.7	HH Interview		Female school-aged (5 - 15 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.8	HH Interview	Total number of people in household by age and gender	Male adolescents (16 - 17 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.9	HH Interview		Female adolescents (16 - 17 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.10	HH Interview		Male adults (18 - 49 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.11	HH Interview		Female adults (18 - 49 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.12	HH Interview		Male older adults (50 - 64 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.13	HH Interview		Female older adults (50 - 64 years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.14	HH Interview		Male elders (65+ years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.15	HH Interview		Female elders (65+ years)	Enter integer	Integer
A.8.16	HH Interview	Note	The number of household members entered is different from the household size reported earlier. Please review and correct your entry.	Read note	N/A
A.9.1	HH Interview	Head of household disabilities	Does the HoHH suffer from any of the following difficulties (Note for the enumerators - please read the hint)	Select one	Yes No

	A.9.2	HH Interview	Hosehold members with seeing problems	Do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty seeing even if wearing glasses?	Select one	No, no difficulty Yes, some difficulty Yes, a lot of difficulty Cannot do it at all
	A.9.3	HH Interview	Household members with hearing problems	Do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty hearing even using a hearing aid?	Select one	No, no difficulty Yes, some difficulty Yes, a lot of difficulty Cannot do it at all
	A.9.4	HH Interview	Household members with movement problems	Do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty walking or climbing steps?	Select one	No, no difficulty Yes, some difficulty Yes, a lot of difficulty Cannot do it at all
	A.9.5	HH Interview	Household members with memory problems	Do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty remembering or concentrating?	Select one	No, no difficulty Yes, some difficulty Yes, a lot of difficulty Cannot do it at all
	A.9.6	HH Interview	Household members with self-care problems	Do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty with self care (such as) washing all over or dressings?	Select one	No, no difficultyYes, some difficultyYes, a lot of difficultyCannot do it at all
	A.9.7	HH Interview	Household members with communication problems	Using your usual language, do you or any of the members of this household have any difficulty communicating for example, understanding or being understood?	Select one	No, no difficulty Yes, some difficulty Yes, a lot of difficulty Cannot do it at all
	A.9.8	HH Interview	Household member has sought medical attention in last 3 months	Has there been a health issue for which someone in your household has wanted to seek medical care in the last 3 months?	Select one	Yes No
RQ4. How inclusive and responsive are leadership structures in each PARR location,	D.1.1	HH Interview	Community leadership member	I will now ask you about community leadership structures in this location. Who represents the community and make decisions on their behalf ?	Select one	Shura member Community development council (CDC) leader Malik, Arbab, Qalantarm Mir, Rais, Zamindar Qarya Dar Mirab/Mirbashi/Chakbashi Mullah, Shawunkei Qomandar Village elders (Spingeri, Mashran, Jalasa, Maraka, Rish Safidan, Qawmi Shura, Meshrano jirga, Muye Safidan, Og Soqol) Other

D.1.2	HH Interview	Community leadership is representative	Do you know if there are any community leadership structures in this location that represent the community and help manage resources or resolve disputes?	Select one	Yes No
D.1.3	HH Interview	Community leadership selection	How are members of these leadership structures selected?	Select one	Appointed by other leaders Elected by all community Elected only by community that belongs to the same group Other
D.2.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about community leadership in this location and its inclusiveness. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note	N/A
D.2.2	HH Interview	Feedback and complaints are listened to by community leaderhsip	I think that when I bring feedback or complaints to community leaders, my feedback is considered and listened to.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.2.3	HH Interview	Community leadership responds equally	I believe that the community leadership responds to all households in this location equally, regardless of tribe, displacement status or gender.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.2.4	HH Interview	Community leadership management benefits everyone equally	I believe that community leadership's management of issues benefits everyone in the community equally.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

D.3.1	HH Interview	Aware of feeback mechanisms in the location	Are you aware of mechanisms that are in place through which you can provide feedback on issues within the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
D.3.2	HH Interview	Complaint and feedback mechnisms available	(If yes) What complaint and feedback mechanisms are there?	Select multiple	Phone/SMS reporting line Radio/Call centres In Person Community Centres AWAAZ UN/NGO staff Shura meetings Other
D.4.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about the effectiveness of complaint and feedback mechanisms in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	note	N/A
D.4.2	HH Interview	Complaint and feedback mechanisms are used	When I have issues that I need addressed, I use the complaint and feedback mechanism provided	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.4.3	HH Interview	Complaint and feedback mechanims are effective	I think that the feeback mechanisms are an effective way of holding people in charge accountable for their actions.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.4.4	HH Interview	Confidence that complaints will get a response	I am confident that any complaint, suggestion or comment submitted through the mechanism will be get a response.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

D.5.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about community tensions on this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note	N/A
D.5.2	HH Interview	Frequent disputes between community members create tensions	There are frequent disputes between community members in this location that create tensions between many people in the whole community	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.5.3	HH Interview	Trust everyone in the location regardless of background	I can trust everyone living in this location community regarless of their ethnic, religious, or tribal background	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
D.5.4	HH Interview	Communication between community members and leadership has improved	The communication between the community members and the community leadership/local governance has improved over the past year	select_one scale	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.5.5	HH Interview	Ideas of some community members conflict with others	The ideas of some members of the community in this location are in conflict with other community members.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
D.5.6	HH Interview	Continuous incidents involving violence between community members	There are continuous incidents involving violence or confrontation between community members who live in this location	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

	D.5.7	HH Interview	Areas in the location are unsafe	Certain areas in this location I prefer to try to avoid because I do not feel safe	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	B.1.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about women's opportunities in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location.	Enter note	N/A
	B.1.2	HH Interview	Community leaders play an important role in supporting women in this location	Community leaders are playing an important role in supporting women in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
	B.1.3	HH Interview	Girls are encouraged to receive the same level of education as boys	Girls are being encouraged to receive the same level and years of education as boys in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	B.1.4	HH Interview	Women can trust community laders to support them in the community	Women can trust the community (leaders) supportiveness to play an active role in the this location community.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	B.1.5	HH Interview	Women are encouraged to find jobs	Women are being more and more encouraged to find a job in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

RQ1. What is the overall socioeconomic status of households at each PARR location, including livelihoods opportunities, levels of debt, and ability to meet basic needs?

	B.1.6	HH Interview	Women can be leaders like men in the location	A woman can be a leader in this location, just like a man can.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	B.1.7	HH Interview	Women are allowed to have a bank account	A woman in this location is allow to have a bank account under her name.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
RQ5. How well integrated are different aspects of the community in terms of viewing themselves as a cohesive unit and encouraging peacebuilding?	F.1.1	HH Interview	Local disputes between community members exist	Are there any local disputes or conflicts between any different members of the community? (includes fighting, disagreements, or any problems between community members that may require mediation)	Select one	YesNo
	F.1.2	HH Interview	Top 3 main reasons coflicts between community members occur	What are the main reasons that conflicts are usually about? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select three	Disputes over land or shelter Disputes over money Disputes over marriage/relationships Disputes over religion or ethnicity Crime/theft Business disagreements Other
	F.1.3	HH Interview	Top 3 main groups that are involved in disputes	Who is usually directly involved in these disputes? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select three	Households Youth Men Women Landowners Business owners Gangs Armed Groups Community leaders Other

F.1.4	HH Interview	Main institutions that community members got to resolve disputes	When a dispute happens in the settlement, who would you usually go to?	Select multiple	Households themselves Police Civil Courts Communty Leadership Community Leadership sub-groups Religious leader Other
F.2.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about community safety and stability in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note	N/A
F.2.2	HH Interview	Security actors contribute to feelings of safety	The presence of police or other security actors in this location contribute to my feeling of safety.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
F.2.3	HH Interview	Authorities deal with crime, disputes, and threats when needed	I feel that the authorities can deal with crime, disputes, or threats to the community when needed.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.3.3	HH Interview	Community leadership play a positive role in resolving disputes	The community leadership have the capcity to play a positive role in dealing with disputes within the greater community in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.3.4	HH Interview	All communities are equally represented in local government	All communities in the area are equally represenlted in local government bodies.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

F.4.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about community trust in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	note	N/A
F.4.2	HH Interview	Households go to community leadership to solve issues with those outside of community	In cases of tension or disagreement with those outside my community, I would go to community leadership to solve the issues experienced.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.4.3	HH Interview	Community leadership are effective in resolving disputes	In my experience, the Community leadership are effective in resolving disputes between community members.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
F.4.4	HH Interview	Relations between community members and leadership has improved	The situation in this location in terms of relations with the community members and community leadership has imprved through the past months.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.5.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about community group coexistance in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note	N/A
F.5.2	HH Interview	Population groups are not accepted in the community	Certain population groups/community members are not accepted in the community because of conflict-related grievances.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

F.5.3	HH Interview	Community leadership make effrots to strengthen relationships between groups	Community leaders are taking measures to strengthen relations between different groups within this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.5.4	HH Interview	Community leadership representats all members	The community leadership represents all community members and groups within this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.6.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about the legitimacy of community leadership structures in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note	N/A
F.6.2	HH Interview	Community leaderhsip is trusted to support community members on issues	If I need the support of the community leader to solve and issue, I trust that "my side" of the story will be heard.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.6.3	HH Interview	Community leadership plays an important role in solving conflicts	The community leadership plays an important role in solving conflicts with other groups in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
F.6.4	HH Interview	Households feel that they can go to community leaderhip for assistance in disputes with those outside the community	In cases of disagreement with those outside of this location, I can go to my community leaders for assistance.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

	F.7.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about conflict in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements regarding the community in this location:	Enter note
					N/A
	F.7.2	HH Interview	Conflict between groups	There is currently conflict between different groups in the community.	Select one
					Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	F.7.3	HH Interview	Households avoid contact with certain groups or community members	I avoid contact with certain groups or community members due to previous conflict or disagreements.	Select one
					Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
	F.7.4	HH Interview	Believe situation in location will be peaceful over the next year	I expect the situation in this location to be peaceful over the next year.	Select one
					Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	F.7.5	HH Interview	Violent incidents affect household's s=physical safety	There are violent incidents in this location that affect my household's physical safety.	Select one
					Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
RQ1. What is the overall	B.1.1	HH Interview	Total monthly household income	What was the total cash income from all sources for your household in the last 30 days (in AFN)?	Enter integer
					Integer

B.1.2	HH Interview	Primary income-generating activity	What is the primary income-generating activity in your household?	Select one	Farming/Agriculture Livestock Production Formal employment: Private or Public Sector Small business/sales/rent Skilled labour, carpenter, electrician, mechanic, driver, construction Unskilled labour, domestic work, manual labor Borrowing/loans/humanitarian assistance Remittance Other
B.1.3	HH Interview	Secondary income-generating activity	What is the secondary income-generating activity in your household?	Select one	Farming/AgricultureLivestock ProductionFormal employment: Private or Public SectorSmall business/sales/rentSkilled labour, carpenter, electrician, mechanic, driver, constructionUnskilled labour, domestic work, manual laborBorrowing/loans/humanitarian assistanceRemittanceOther
B.1.4	HH Interview	Total income is normal	Is this amount the usual monthly income for the household	select_one income_fluctuation_list	Yes No, higher No, lower

B.1.5	HH Interview	Main reasons that total income is lower than usual	If income is lower than usual, what are the main reasons for this?	Select multiple	No/Reduced employment opportunities Reduced remittances More competition for jobs due to returnees or IDPs Migration or displacement Death or illness of family member Other
B.1.6	HH Interview	Household has debt	Does the household currently have debt?	Select one	Yes No
B.1.7	HH Interview	Household debt amount	How much debt does the household currently have, in AFN?	Enter integer	Integer
B.1.8	HH Interview	Main reason for debt	What is your household's main reason behind taking on debt?	Select one	Extra costs of hosting displaced HH membersRentShelter repairsWedding / CelebrationsHealthcareFoodCosts of displacement (smuggler, transport)Covid-19Other
B.1.9	HH Interview	Support received from government and NGOs for business	Do you receive any support from the government and NGOs especially for small and local businesses?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
B.1.10	HH Interview	Type of business support received	If yes, what are they ?	Select multiple	Government financial help Government material help UN/NGO financial help UN/NGO material help Other

B.1.11	HH Interview	Location of main breadwinner's empoloyment	Where does the main breadwinner of your household work?	Select one		In the assessment location In another, nearby settlement In the District Capital In the Province Capital In another Country In another Province of Afghanistan
B.1.12	HH Interview	Province of main breadwinner's employment	Which province does the main breadwinner of the household work?	Select one		Province list
B.1.13	HH Interview	District of main breadwinner's employment	Which district does the mainbreadwinner of the household work?	Select one		District list
B.1.14	HH Interview	Number of people in household earnign an income	How many people total in your household earned an income in the last 30 days?	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.1	HH Interview	Note	How much was spent in the last 30 days, in AFN, on the following items/costs:	Enter note		N/A
B.2.2	HH Interview	Total food expense	Food (purchased)	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.3	HH Interview	Total water expense	Water	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.4	HH Interview	Total rent expense	Rent	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.5	HH Interview	Total healthcare expense	Healthcare	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.6	HH Interview	Tota fuel and electricity expense	Fuel and electricity	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.7	HH Interview	Total education expense	Education costs (e.g. school fees, book costs)	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.8	HH Interview	Total debt repayment expense	Debt repayment	Enter integer		Integer
B.2.9	HH Interview	Type of healthcare expenses	If any number above zero for healthcare, which of the following healthcare expenses did you have?	Select multiple		Medicine Travel to healthcare facilities Fees for treatment Travel to obtain healthcare in other country Other

B.3.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about your economic outlook in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements:	Enter note	N/A
B.3.2	HH Interview	Job numbers are growing	There are a growing number of jobs available in the area where I live.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.3.3	HH Interview	Household planning to move to find job	I, or other members of my household, are thinking of moving somewhere else for employment/to find a job that meets our needs or skills.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.3.4	HH Interview	Easy to find new job opportunities	If I would lose my job, I feel like I could find other job opportunities easily.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
B.3.5	HH Interview	Job opportunities in market are improving with salaries	The opportunities in the market are improving, with better salaries.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.3.6	HH Interview	Job is far away	I, or other members of my household, have to travel long distances for employment/to find a job.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

B.3.7	HH Interview		Harder for household to find a job than others	It is more difficult for me and members of my household to find a job than other households in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.3.8	HH Interview		Businesses have a hard time finding employees	Existing enterprises or buinesses have difficulties finding employees with the right education/technical background in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.3.9	HH Interview		Household will have secure income in the next year	I am confident my household will have a secure income in the coming 12 months.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
B.4.1	HH Interview		Note	In the following couple of questions we will talk about your access to and consumption of food and general nutrition of children. Please remember none of these questions relate to any assistance being provided.	Enter note	N/A
B.4.2	HH Interview	Household hunger scale		In the past 30 days, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food?	Select one	Yes No
B.4.3	HH Interview			How often did this happen in the past 30 days?	Select one	Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days Sometimes (3–10 times in the past 30 days) Often (more than 10 times in the past 30 days
B.4.4	HH Interview			In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Select one	Yes No

B.4.5	HH Interview		How often did this happen in the past 30 days?	Select one	Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days Sometimes (3–10 times in the past 30 days) Often (more than 10 times in the past 30 days
B.4.6	HH Interview		In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	Select one	Yes No
B.4.7	HH Interview		How often did this happen in the past 30 days?	Select one	Rarely (once or twice in the past 30 days Sometimes (3–10 times in the past 30 days) Often (more than 10 times in the past 30 days
B.5.1	HH Interview	Reduced coping strategies index	Rely on less preferred food and less expensive food	Enter integer	Integer
B.5.2	HH Interview		Borrow food, or rely on help from friends and relatives	Enter integer	Integer
B.5.3	HH Interview		Limit portion size at mealtimes	Enter integer	Integer
B.5.4	HH Interview		Restrict consumption by adults in order for small children to eat	Enter integer	Integer
B.5.5	HH Interview		Reduce number of meals eaten in a day	Enter integer	Integer
B.6.1	HH Interview	Market distance	How far from your household is this nearest marketplace or grocery store, where you could buy food and non-food items?	Select one	Within 2 km Further than 2 km but inside the location No, none accessible for this population in the location
B.7.1	HH Interview	Household owns business	Does anyone in the household own a business?	Select one	Yes No

	B.7.2	HH Interview	Business sector	What sector is the business in?	Select one	Agriculture, livestock Handicrafts, carpet weaving, tailoring Manufacturing, construction, mining, quarrying Communications, telecoms, IT, computers Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, restaurants Services (health/educaiton/water) Financial services Public administration Transportation/Logistics Social/Development Services Other
	B.7.3	HH Interview	Business financing available	If you need money or resources for your business, are there support networks or institutions in this location that can help?	Select one	Yes No
	B.7.4	HH Interview	Type of financial institutions	What type of financial support networks or institutions are there?	Select multiple	Bank/LoansMicrofinanceSelf Help GroupsVillage-based savings and lendingCommunity-based savings and lendingOther
	B.7.5	HH Interview	Finaincial institution access	Are you able to access these financial institutions?	Select one	Yes No
RQ2. What are the sectoral needs, levels of access and quality of basic services for	C.1.1	HH Interview	Shelter type	What type of shelter does your household live in?	Select one	Tent Transitional shelter Permanent shelter (mud) Permanent shelter (fired bricks) Open spave Damaged house Makeshift shelter Collective centre (not intended for living)

C.1.2	HH Interview	Accommodation arrangement	What is the accommodation arrangement of your household?	Select one	Most are owner occupiers Most are tenants (renting) Most are staying with friends or family for free Occupied without permission Permission without rent Prefer not to answer
C.1.3	HH Interview	Tenure agreement	What type of tenure agreement does your houshold have?	Select one	Written agreement Verbal agreement None (occupied without permission) Prefer not to answer
C.1.4	HH Interview	Own land	Does your tenure agreement allow you to own land that can be used for farming/agricultural production?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.1.5	HH Interview	Threat of eviction	Has your household received any threats of eviction in the last 3 months?	Select one	Yes No
C.1.6	HH Interview	Who threatens eviction	[If yes] who threatened to evict you?	Select one	Local authorities Government Host community Other
C.1.7	HH Interview	Reason for threat of eviction	What was the main reason behind the threat of eviction?	Select one	Unable to pay rentDisputes about rental priceDispute about ownershipOther disagreements with landlordDispute with host familyThis land is privately owned
C.2.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions about your land tenure situation in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements:	Enter note	N/A

C.2.2	HH Interview	Location is secure	I feel secure in my household and do not worry about eviction or needing to find a new place to live.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.2.3	HH Interview	New households have access to housing	Anyone who moves here from outside of this location can easily access land or housing if they need it.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.2.4	HH Interview	Legal servics for land are available	Legal services are able to help any household looking for housing or land.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.3.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions your feelings on service quality in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements:	Enter note	N/A
C.3.2	HH Interview	Shelter satisfaction	I am satisfied with the quality of shelter where my household and I live in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
C.3.3	HH Interview	Healthcare satisfaction	I am satisfied with the healthcare access and treament that is available for myself and my household in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer

C.3.4	HH Interview	Health personnel capcity	The health personnel at the health centres in this location are well trained.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.3.5	HH Interview	Epmployment secure	My household has a secure income from employment that is able to cover my basic needs.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.3.6	HH Interview	Education satisfaction	I am satisfied with the quality of education that exists for children in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.3.7	HH Interview	Water satisfaction	I am satisfied with my hosuehold's access to sufficient water in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.3.8	HH Interview	Rights are respected by authorities	I feel my rights as a community member are respected by the local authorities in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer
C.4.1	HH Interview	Note	I will now ask you some questions your satisfaction with public services in this location. Please indicate your degree of agreement or disagreement with the following statements:	Enter note	N/A

C.4.2	HH Interview	Healthcare reliable	I can rely on the available healthcare services in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.4.3	HH Interview	Education reliable	I can rely on the available education services in this location	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.4.4	HH Interview	Water reliable	I can rely on the available water services in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.4.5	HH Interview	Healthcare access equal	Every community member has the same access to healthcare services in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.4.6	HH Interview	Education access equal	Every community member has the same access to education services in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
C.4.7	HH Interview	Water access equal	Every community member has the same access to water services in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagreeDisagreeNeither agree nor disagreeAgreeStrongly agreeI do not knowRefuse to answer

	C.4.8	HH Interview	Community leaderhsip is accountable	I feel that community leadership is making an effort to be accountable to the wider community living in this location.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
	C.4.9	HH Interview	Community leadership provides resources	I believe that the community leadership is providing resources in a way that is beneficial for the larger community.	Select one	Strongly disagree Disagree Neither agree nor disagree Agree Strongly agree I do not know Refuse to answer
RQ3. What stakeholders are present in each PARR location, and what are their roles in regards to the community in each PARR location?	C.5.1	HH Interview	NGOs are present	Are you aware of any NGOs working in this location to help support the community in any way in the last year?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	C.5.2	HH Interview	Assistance received	What assistance has been received by your household in the last year?	Select multiple	Community Development Education Energy Health Infrastructure Livelihoods Shelter Special Assistance WASH Other Nothing
	C.5.3	HH Interview	Trainings participated in	Have you participated in any trainings in the last year?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	C.5.4	HH Interview	Training type	If received trainings, what trainings?	Select multiple	Agriculture, livestockBusiness, entrepreneurship, marketingComputer training, ITHandcrafts, weaving, embroidery, tailoringCosmetics, hair dressingTeacher trainingHealcare, midwifery, nursingLanguagesReligiousNoneOther

C.5.5	HH Interview	Main problem in community	What do you see as the greatest problem for the community in this location right now?	Select one	Insecurity Lack of livelihood opportunities Lack of clean water Lack of adequate healthcare Lack of education access Unresponsive community leaderhship Non-integrated IDP or returnee populations Other
C.5.6	HH Interview	Vocational trainings needed	What types of vocational trianings would be helpful for the labour market here?	Select multiple	Agriculture, livestock Business, entrepreneurship, marketing Computer training, IT Handcrafts, weaving, embroidery, tailoring Cosmetics, hair dressing Teacher training Healcare, midwifery, nursing Languages Religious None Other
C.5.7	HH Interview	Community members help each other	To what extent do you think members of the community in this location are helping each other in dealing with the current situation?	Select one	NeverFew or very few timesThey normally do, but nor very oftenUsually they help each otherThey always help each otherI do not knowRefuse to answer

Metadata			Note	Thank you very much for participating in the survey. Over the next year, it is possible we would like to survey your settlement again. We will continue to contact you through the phone number used here if that is necessary for assessments. We hope you will contimue to support UNHCR and REACH's efforts to provide support to sites like your own. Thank you.	Enter note	
	A.10.1	HH Interview				N/A

Key Informant Survey

RQs	IN #	Data Collection Method	Indicator	Question	Instructions	Questionnaire Responses
Metadata	A.1.1	KI Interview	Province	In which province is this settlement located?	Select one	Province list
	A.1.2	KI Interview	District	In which district is this settlement located?	Select one	District list
	A.1.3	KI Interview	Settlement location	In which location is this settlement located?	Select one	Location list
	A.1.4	KI Interview	Settlement OID	What is this settlement's OID code?	Select one	OID list (OID_#)

		Note		My name is [[name]] and I work for ACTED. On behalf of UNHCR, we are conducting a baseline assessment on the Community-based Protection (CBP) programme in 20 Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration (PARR) acccross Afghanistan. The assessment seeks to understand how the programme has impacted returnee, IDP, and host commmunities in terms of community leadership inclusivity, strengthening public service access, income generation and economic empowerment, and peacebuilding. You have been selected to be interviewed because of your knowledge about the broader community. You will be asked about infrastructure, public services, livelihoods, and leadership structures in your community. Any information that you provide will be confidential. This is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any or all of the questions; however we hope that you will participate	Read note	N/A
A.1.5	KI Interview					

			since your views about and knowledge of your community are important. Participation in the survey does not have any impact on whether you or your settlement receive assistance. Do you have any questions?		
A.1.6	KI Interview	Interview consent	Do you consent to participate in this survey?	Select one	Yes No
A.1.7	KI Interview	Gender of KI	What is the gender of the KI?	Select one	Male Female
A.1.8	KI Interview	Age of KI	How old are you?	Select one	18-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70-79 80+

	A.1.9	KI Interview	KI Community Role	How would you describe your role within the community in this location?	Select one	Community shura member (only for a part of the population)Area shura member (for the entire population in the area)Arbab/MalikQarya DarWakil-i-GozarMoalimMirab/Mirbashi/ChakbashiUnelected leaderOther
	A.1.10	KI Interview	KI contact number consent	Does the respondent consent to share their contact number?	Select one	Yes No
	A.1.11	KI Interview	KI contact number	What is your phone number at which we can reach you?	Enter text	text
	A.1.12	KI Interview	KI community displacement status	How would you describe the displacement status of the majority of households within the community that you represent here?	Select one	Host Community Returnee Internally Displaced Person (IDP)
	A.1.13	KI Interview	Community ethnicities represented	What are the ethnicities of the households within the community that you represent in this location?	Select multiple	Aimaq Arab Baloch Brahui Hazara Gujjar Jat Jogi Nuristani Pamiri Pashtun Pashayee Tajik Turkmen Qezilbash Uzbek
RQ4. How inclusive and responsive are leadership	E.1.1	KI Interview	Local lgovernane structure present	What local governance structures exist in this location?	Select multiple	Community leadership Village Governance District Governance Informal Organizations Armed Groups None Other

E.1.2	KI Interview	Local leaderhsip positions present	Which local leaders are present in this location?	Select multiple	Shura memberCommunity development council (CDC) leaderMalik, Arbab, Qalantarm Mir, Rais, ZamindarQarya DarMirab/Mirbashi/ChakbashiMullah, ShawunkeiQomandarVillage elders (Spingeri, Mashran, Jalasa, Maraka, Rish Safidan, Qawmi Shura, Meshrano jirga, Muye Safidan, Og Soqol)Other
E.1.3	KI Interview	Government line departments present	Which government departments are present in the location?	Select multiple	Provincial Disaster Management Committee (PDMC) Afghan National Disaster Management Authority (ANDMA) Department of Public Health (DoPH) Department of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Livestock (DAIL) Department of Rural Rehabilitation and Development (DRRD) Public Works Department (PWD) Department of Education (DoED) Department of Women Affairs (DoWA) Department of Energy and Water (DoEW) Department of Economy (DoE) Department of Refugees and Returnees (DoRR) Department of Labour, Social Affairs, Martyrs and Disabled (DOLSAMD) Department of Information Culture and Tourism (DOICT) Department of Hajj and Religious Affairs (DoHRA) Department of Communications (DoC) Department of Transportation (DoT) Other

E.1.4	KI Interview	Focus of community leadership	Are there any specific population groups or areas of interest that the leadership structures are focused on?	Select multiple	GenderDisplacement Status (host community, returnee, IDP)Age (youth, elderly)Ethnicity (Pashtun, Uzbek, etc.)Activity (occupation, sports, cultural activities)None of themOther
E.1.5	KI Interview	Local leaderhsip selection	How are local leaders within the community leadership structures selected?	Select one	Appointed by other leaders Elected by all community Elected only by community that belongs to the same group Other
E.1.6	KI Interview	Population groups included in leadership	Which population groups are included?	Select multiple	Host community Returnee Internally Displaced Person (IDP) All of the above Other
E.1.7	KI Interview	Leadership positions reserved for women	Are any positions in the community leadership structures reserved for women?	Select one	Yes No
E.1.8	KI Interview	Leadership position sub-committees	Do leadership structures have sub-committees that deal with specific issues for displacement groups (returnees, IDPs), gender issues, or sectoral issues (water, food security, education, etc.)?	Select one	Yes No
E.1.9	KI Interview	Subcommittees present	What subcommittees exist?	Select multiple	Sectoral Committeee Livelihoods Commiteees Cultural Commitees Gender Committee Activity Committees (sports, etc.) Displacement Group Committee Other

E.1.10	KI Interview	Feedback from community	Does the community leaderhip get any feedback from the community on issues that the community faces?	Select one	Yes No
E.2.1	KI Interview	Feedback methods	How does the community leadership get feedback from community members?	Select multiple	Phone/SMS reporting lineRadio/Call centresIn PersonCommunity CentresAWAAZUN/NGO staffShura meetingsOther
E.2.2	KI Interview	Respsibilty for addressing complaints	Who is usually responsible for addressing any complaints or feedback from the community?	Select multiple	Community leadership UN/NGO Civil Society Organization No one Other
E.2.3	KI Interview	Complaints managed the same way	Are complaints from all groups managed in the same way?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
E.2.4	KI Interview	Most complaints get a response	Do you think that most complaints or feedback brought to community leadership will get a response?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
E.2.5	KI Interview	Why are complaints not treated equally	(If not) Why do you think some complaints or feedback are not given equal consideration?	Select multiple	Those who are sending complaints do not have any representation to follow through. The complaints given are not clear enough for those in charge to respond to. The complaints given are not something that the leadership/governance structure can feasibly respond to. The complaints given are pertain to those not considered to be a part of the community by the local governance structure. Other

RQ5. How well integrated are different aspects of the community in terms of viewing themselves as a cohesive unit and encouraging peacebuilding?	F.1.1	KI Interview	Local disputes between community members	Are there any local disputes or conflicts between any different members of the community? This includes fighting, disagreements, or any problems between community members that may require mediation.	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	F.2.1	KI Interview	Main reasons for conflict	What are these conflicts usually about?	Select one	Disputes over land or shelterDisputes over moneyDisputes over marriage/relationshipsDisputes over religion or ethnicityCrime/theftBusiness disagreementsOther
	F.2.2	KI Interview	Groups usually involved in sdisputes	Who is usually involved in these disputes?	Select multiple	Households Youth Men Women Landowners Business owners Gangs Armed Groups Local leadership Other
	F.2.3	KI Interview	Community leadership helps manage conflicts	Does the community leadership try to help manage and solve conflicts within the community?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	F.2.4	KI Interview	Institutions responsible for managing disputes	Who is usually responsible for mediating or managing these disputes?	Select one	Households themselves Police Civil Courts Communty Leadership Community Leadership sub-groups Religious leader Other
	F.3.1	KI Interview	Dispute management longetivity	When the issues are managed, do they tend to have a sustainable solution, or do they typically become problems again?	Select one	They are solved permanently They are solved for a time, but become problems again later They are not solved

	F.3.2	KI Interview	Issues need to be raised	How often do issues need to be elevated to district or government level authorities?	Select one	Always Most of the time About half the time Sometimes Very Rarely Never
	F.3.3	KI Interview	Issues are managed in a fair way	Do you think that most issues managed by the community leadership are done in a fair and equitable way?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
RQ1. What is the overall socioeconomic status of households at each PARR location, including livelihoods opportunities, levels of debt, and ability to meet basic needs?	B.1.1	KI Interview	Avarage monthly income	What is the average monthly household income in this location (in AFN)?	Enter integer	Integer
	B.1.2	KI Interview	Most common livelihood	What is the most common income-generating/livelihoods activity in the location?	Select one	Farming/AgricultureLivestock ProductionFormal employment: Private or Public SectorSmall business/sales/rentSkilled labour, carpenter, electrician, mechanic, driver, constructionUnskilled labour, domestic work, manual laborBorrowing/loans/humanitarian assistanceRemittanceOther
	B.1.3	KI Interview	Second most common livelihood	What is the second most common income-generating/livelihoods activity in the location?	Select one	Farming/Agriculture Livestock Production Formal employment: Private or Public Sector Small business/sales/rent Skilled labour, carpenter, electrician, mechanic, driver, construction Unskilled labour, domestic work, manual labor Borrowing/loans/humanitarian assistance Remittance Other

B.1.4	KI Interview	Most people in location can find employment	Are most people who want employment in the location able to find employment opportunities?	Select one	Yes No
B.1.5	KI Interview	Reason for difficulty in findings employment	If no, why are most people unable to find employment opportunities in this location? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Jobs require traveling very far Jobs require skills that they don't have The jobs available do not pay too little for people to work in There are not enough jobs Businesses don't need more staff Businesses will not hire them due to discrimination Other
B.1.6	KI Interview	Population has sufficient skills	Do most people in the location have sufficient skills to get jobs if they want them?	Select one	YesNoDon't know
B.1.7	KI Interview	Livelihood opportunity change	Have livelihoods opportunities increased, decreased, or stayed the same in the last year?	Select one	Increased Stayed the same Decreased

B.1.8	KI Interview	Reason livelihoods have decreased	If decreased, why have they decreased? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Too many new households have arrived and there are no jobs for them Businesses are leaving the area New businesses require skills people here don't have No businesses need new employees Violence/conflict has made it difficult for livelihoods opportunities to continue Jobs are going to other communities/locations Lockdowns due to due public health reasons have reduced the amount of job opportunities Jobs do not pay enough Other
B.1.9	KI Interview	Reason livelihoods have increased	If increased, why have they increased? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Less competition for jobs More businesses have opened Businessess need more eimployees Less violence has made it easier to work New arrivals have brought new jobs with them Jobs pay better No COVID-19 restrictions Other
B.1.10	KI Interview	Location where most people work	Do most people who work, work in this location, or do they commute to someplace outside this location?	Select one	In the assessment locationIn another, nearby settlementIn the District CapitalIn the Province CapitalIn another CountryIn another Province of Afghanistan

B.1.11	KI Interview	Business sectors present	What sectors do the businesses owned by people in the location belong to?	Select multiple	Agriculture, livestock Handicrafts, carpet weaving, tailoring Manufacturing, construction, mining, quarrying Communications, telecoms, IT, computers Wholesale, retail trade, hotels, restaurants Services (health/educaiton/water) Financial services Public administration Transportation/Logistics Social/Development Services No one in the location owns a business Other
B.1.12	KI Interview	Access to financial credit	Do people who live in the area have access to financial credit, either loans, microfinance, or other financial support for busineeses?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
B.1.13	KI Interview	Types of financial credit available	If so, what options are there?	Select multiple	Bank/Loans Microfinance Self Help Groups Village-based savings and lending Community-based savings and lending Other
B.1.14	KI Interview	Groups without access to financial support	Do any groups of people not have access to this financial support (e.g. women, returnees, IDPs,etc.)?	Select multiple	WomenYouthIDPsReturneesDisabled personsEthnic minorityHost communityOtherThe situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
B.2.1	KI Interview	Cooperatives present	Are there any collectives organized around businees ownership, such as cooperatives	Select one	Yes No Don't know

			or self-help groups?		
B.2.2	KI Interview	Types of cooperatives present	What groups are there?	Select multiple	Self-help groups Cooperatives Associations Other
B.2.3	KI Interview	Number of groups present	How many groups are present?	Enter integer	integer
B.2.4	KI Interview	Number of self-help groups present	How many self-help groups are present?	Enter integer	integer
B.2.5	KI Interview	Names of self-help groups present	Please type the names of the self-help groups present.	Enter text	text
B.2.6	KI Interview	Number of cooperatives present	How many cooperative groups are present?	Enter integer	integer
B.2.7	KI Interview	Names of cooperatives present	Please type the names of the cooperatives present.	Enter text	text
B.2.8	KI Interview	Number of associations present	How many associations are present?	Enter integer	integer
B.2.9	KI Interview	Names of associations present	Please type the names of the associations present.	Enter text	text
B.2.10	KI Interview	Number of other collectives present	How many other collectives are present?	Enter integer	integer
B.2.11	KI Interview	Names of other collectives present	Please type the names of any other collectives present.	Enter text	text
B.2.12	KI Interview	Note	The number of collective organizations entered is different from the number of collective organizations reported earlier. Please review and correct your entry.	Read note	N/A

	B.3.1	KI Interview	Groups without access to cooperatives	Do any groups of people not have access to these cooperatives or self-help groups (women, returnees, IDPs,etc.)?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
	B.3.2	KI Interview	Women are able to start businesses	Are women able to start and/or own businesses in this location?	Select one	YesNoDon't know
	B.3.4	KI Interview	Reasons women cannot start businesses	If no, why are women not able to start and/or own businesses in this location? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Lack of access to financial resources Lack of knowledge in registering a business Lack of education or skills Lack of ability to travel alone The family does not allow them to own a business Women are punished for owning businesses Most people do not want to buy from them because they are women Other
	B.3.5	KI Interview	Women have the same ability to start businesses as men	Do you believe women have the same level of support and access as men to start businesses?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
RQ2. What are the sectoral needs, levels of access and quality of basic services for households in each PARR	C.1.1	KI Interview	Functional schools	Are there functioning schools in the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	C.1.2	KI Interview	Types of functional schools	What types of schools are functional in the location? (Please select all that apply)	Select multiple	High school Primary schools Secondary school Madrassa Community based education Technical training centre Other
	C.1.3	KI Interview	Most boys are attending school	Are most boys of school going age able to attend primary	Select one	Yes No Don't know

			school in the location?		
C.1.4	KI Interview	Reason most boys are attending school	If no, why are most boys of school-going age unable to attend primary school in the location? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	School is not functioning anymore (either closed or damaged from conflict or natural disaster)cannot afford to pay for school related costsSchool is too farLack of documentation to enroll childchild had to earn money insteadchild got marriedcultural reasonsschool too crowdedLow quality of educationNo role models (female teachers)do not want to answerother
C.1.5	KI Interview	Groups without equal access to boys' schooling	Are there any groups that do not have equal access to boys' schools?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
C.1.6	KI Interview	Reason groups do not have equal access to boys schooling	If not, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) relevant reasons.	Select multiple	The school does not accept people from their group They do not have enough money to afford education costs They are not allowed to attend the same school as other groups It is against their culture for them to go to school The school is too far from where they live The schools are overcrowded and cannot serve new student Feeling insecure Other

C.1.7	KI Interview	Most girls are attending school	Are most girls of school going age able to attend primary school in the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.1.8	KI Interview	Main reason most girls are not attending school	If no, why are most girls of school-going age unable to attend primary school in the location? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	School is not functioning anymore (either closed or damaged from conflict or natural disaster)cannot afford to pay for school related costsSchool is too farLack of documentation to enroll childchild had to earn money insteadchild got marriedcultural reasonsschool too crowdedLow quality of educationNo role models (female teachers)do not want to answerother
C.1.9	KI Interview	Groups without equal access to girls' schooling	Are there any groups that do not have equal access to girls' schools?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.

C.1.10	KI Interview	Reason groups do not have equal access to girls' schooling	If not, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	The school does not accept people from their group They do not have enough money to afford education costs They are not allowed to attend the same school as other groups It is against their culture for them to go to school The school is too far from where they live The schools are overcrowded and cannot serve new student Feeling insecure Other
C.2.1	KI Interview	Local shuras support education	Are there local shuras or community organization that help manage the education?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.2.2	KI Interview	Groups involved in educaiton management	Which groups of people get to be included in the management of education services?	Select multiple	WomenYouthIDPsReturneesDisabled personsEthnic minorityHost communityOtherThe situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
C.2.3	KI Interview	Reason groups are not involved in education management	If not, why not ?	Selct one	They are not allowed to attend It is too dangerous to attend They are not educated enough to attend Other
C.4.1	KI Interview	Functioning health centre	Is there a functioning health centre in the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.4.2	KI Interview	Types of functioning health centres	What types of health centres are present and functional in the area?	Select multiple	Clinic Health Post Hospital Family protection centre Health sub-centre Medical camp Other

C.4.3	KI Interview	All groups able to access te health centre equally	Are all people living in the location able to access/use the health centre?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.4.4	KI Interview	Main reasons groups are unable to access the health centre	If no, what are the top 3 reasons why the community in the location is not able to access the health centres?	Select multiple	Don't know where to go Cost of transport Cost of care/ treatment Cost of medicines Concern for physical safety Long travel time Insufficient capacity of health centre Denied access/ treatment No barriers Other
C.4.5	KI Interview	All groups have equal access to the health centre	Do members of all groups of people have equal access to the health centre?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.4.6	KI Interview	Groups that do not have equal access to the health centre	If not, which groups do not have equal access?	Select multiple	WomenYouthIDPsReturneesDisabled personsEthnic minorityHost communityOtherThe situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
C.4.7	KI Interview	Reason groups do not have equal access to the health centre	If not, why do they not have equal access? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	The health centre does not accept people from their group They do not have enough money to afford health care costs They are not allowed to have the same healtcare access by other groups The health centre is too far from where they live The health centre does not have capacity to serve them The health centre does not have female staff or provide female specific services Other

C.4.8	KI Interview		Do the available health centres have the following services/items?	Select multiple	Enough Medical Staff Well trained medical staff Enough Medical Equipment Enough Medication Access to clean water Female services and maternity care
C.5.1	KI Interview	Community health wrokers or midwives present	Are there community health workers or community midwives trained in the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.5.2	KI Interview	Community health workers and midwives are part of government services	If so, are the community healthcare workers part of government health services?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.5.3	KI Interview	Health facility has staff to treat womn and girls	Does this health facility have female staff to treat women and girls?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.6.1	KI Interview	Main source of drinking water	What is the main source of drinking water used by people living in this location?	Select one	Hand pump (pumped well) - privateHand pump (pumped well) - publicPiped water - publicSpring, well, or kariz - protectedSpring, well, or kariz - unprotectedSurface water (stream/river/irrigation)Water trucking / tankingOther
C.6.2	KI Interview	Main source of drkning water has dried up	Has the main source of drinking water used by people living in this location dried up at any point in the last year?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.6.3	KI Interview	Average distance to nearest water point	(If a public source) What is the distance to the nearest waterpoint that most people have to travel to collect water from?	Select one	Within 2 km Further than 2 km but inside the location No, none accessible for this population in the location
C.6.4	KI Interview	Sufficient water for location	Is there sufficient water for everyone in the location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know

C.6.5	KI Interview	Water safe to drink	Is the water in the location safe to drink?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.6.6	KI Interview	Groups without safe water access	Are there any groups of people who cannot easily or safely access waterpoints?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
C.6.7	KI Interview	Reason groups do not have safe water access	If not, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) relevant reasons.	Select multiple	Long line/wait to access waterpointUnpleasant colour/taste/smell of waterWaterpoint has low capacity (runs out of water often)Waterpoints are unsafeWaterpoints are too farCost is prohibitive i.e. water truckingBroken/missing infrastructure at water pointNo barriersOther
C.7.1	KI Interview	Main source of food	What are the main sources of food for people in the location?	Select multiple	NGO food distributions Markets Own production Don't know
C.7.2	KI Interview	Groups unnable to afford food	In the past 3 months, were there any groups of people (e.g. women, IDPs, returnees, etc.) where most people in that group were not able to afford enough food to meet daily needs?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.7.3	KI Interview	Market food prices change	In the markets that the majority of site residents use, have food prices in general changed in the past 30 days?	Select one	Increased a lot Increased a little No change Decreased a little Decreased a lot

C.7.4	KI Interview	Women can access markets themselves	Are women (females over the age of 18 years) able to access this market by themselves, or only when accompanied?	Select one	Only when accompanied Alone Women not allowed access
C.7.5	KI Interview	Girls can access markets themselves	Are girls (females under the age of 18 years) able to access this market by themselves, or only when accompanied?	Select one	Only when accompanied Alone Girls not allowed access
C.7.6	KI Interview	Top 3 market barriers	What, if any, are the barriers consumers have faced in accessing the market in the past 30 days? Please select the top 3 (maximum) choices.	Select multiple	Insecurity travelling to or at the marketMarket too farRestrictions on movement/lockdownFear of going outside due to COVID-19Cannot afford market pricesToo many checkpoints to cross before the market OtherNoneDon't know
F.1.1	KI Interview	Protection incidents have occurred in the last year	Have any protection incidents occurred in the last year that you believe have made your or anyone else in this location feel unsafe?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
F.1.2	KI Interview	Top 3 protection incidents in the last year	What are the main protection incidents in this location that households need to be concerned about? Please select the top 3 (maximum) incidents.	Select multiple	Discrimination / harrassment from others groups Socio-cultural barriers between settlement members and host community Government restrictions related to coronavirus Lack of Documentation Fear for Personal Safety Debt Related Concerns None Other

	F.1.3	KI Interview	Groups more affected by protection incidents	Do these incidents affect certain groups (IDPs, returnees, women, host community) more commonly than other groups?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
RQ5. How well integrated are different aspects of the community in terms of viewing themselves as a cohesive unit and encouraging peacebuilding?	F.1.4	KI Interview	Men able to move freely	Are men able to move freely by themselves in the settlement?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	F.1.5	KI Interview	Top 3 reasons men cannot move freely	If not, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Discrimination / harrassment from others groupsSocio-cultural barriers between settlement members and host communityGovernment restrictions related to coronavirusLack of DocumentationFear for Personal SafetyDebt Related ConcernsNoneOther
	F.1.6	KI Interview	Women can move freely	Are women able to move freely by themselves in the settlement?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	F.1.7	KI Interview	Top 3 reasons women cannot move freely	If not, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	Discrimination / harrassment from others groups Socio-cultural barriers between settlement members and host community Government restrictions related to coronavirus Lack of Documentation Fear for Personal Safety Debt Related Concerns None Other
	F.1.8	KI Interview	Security provider	Who provides security for residents in this location?	Select one	No One / Themselves Community watch Police (government) Armed groups Community Leadership Other

	F.1.9	KI Interview	Security provider adquate	Are they doing a good job at providing security for all residents in this location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	F.1.10	KI Interview	Top 3 things that can be done to improve security	What do you think could be done to improve security in location? Please select the top 3 (maximum) responses.	Select multiple	Better shelters/stronger locksMore livelihoods opportunities so people don't need to commit crimeMore police/community watchMore community leadership involvementImprove education services so that young people stay off the streetsNothingOther
RQ2. What are the sectoral needs, levels of access and quality of basic services for households in each PARR location, and how can these be improved to better meet	C.8.1	KI Interview	Main type of shelter	What are the main types of shelters that people live in in this location?	Select one	Tent Transitional shelter Permanent shelter (mud) Permanent shelter (fired bricks) Open spave Damaged house Makeshift shelter Collective centre (not intended for living)
	C.8.2	KI Interview	Groups that do not have equal access to shelter	Are there any groups of people (e.g. women, IDPs, returnees, etc.), who do not have equal access to the same shelter types?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.

C.8.3	KI Interview	Top 3 reasons groups do not have equal access to shelter	If all groups of people do not have equal access, why not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) relevant reasons.	Select multiple	They do not have livelihood opportunities They do not have enough money They are not allowed to have the same shelter types by other groups They are not represented by the community leadership There is no land available Other
C.8.4	KI Interview	Land ownership	Who owns most of the land in the location?	Select one	GovernmentPrivate ownershipUN / NGO designatedCommon land/No ownerOther
C.8.5	KI Interview	Land tenure	What is the main land tenure situation for the community living in location?	Select one	Written agreement Verbal agreement None (occupied without permission) Prefer not to answer
C.8.6	KI Interview	Agricultural land use	Of those that have either verbal or written tenure agreement, do most of these agreements tend to allow one to own land that can be used for farming/agricultural production?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.8.7	KI Interview	Eviction threats in last 3 months	Have any households in this location received eviction threats in the last 3 months?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
C.8.8	KI Interview	Groups more at risk of eviction	(If yes) Are any groups at greater risk of eviction in this location?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
C.8.9	KI Interview	Evictions occurred	Have any households in this location been evicted	Select one	Yes No Don't know

					from their homes in the last 3 months?	
	C.8.10	KI Interview	Reason evictions have occurred	For what reason have the majority of these evictions occurred?	Select one	Unable to pay rent Disputes about rental price Dispute about ownership Other disagreements with landlord Dispute with host family This land is privately owned
	C.8.11	KI Interview	Actors that enforced evictions	[If yes] In the last 3 months, who has enforced these evictions?	Select multiple	Local authorities Government Host community Other
	C.8.12	KI Interview	New access to houseing	If anyone new arrives in the community and needs a place to stay, how do they usually access housing?	Select one	Ask leadership for helpRely on support from the local communityEnlist the help of a property dealerRely on support from relatives
	C.8.13	KI Interview	Legal systems for housing	Are there any official legal systems in place to support households looking for secure housing or land?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	C.8.14	KI Interview	Community support for housing	Does the community do anything to support new households looking for secure housing or land in this location?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	C.8.15	KI Interview	Community support for housing methods	What do they do?	Select multiple	Find land for households Negotiate with landowners/rendters Find empty shleters for household Negotiate with authorities Find host families to support them Pay part or all of rent Other
RQ3. What stakeholders are	D.1.1	KI Interview	NGOs supporting community	Are you aware of any UN/NGOs or Government departments working in this	Select one	Yes No Don't know

			location that have supported the community in the last year?		
D.1.2	KI Interview	Which NGOs are supporting the community	Which UN/NGOs, civil society organizations, or government departments supported the community in the past year?	Enter text	text
D.1.3	KI Interview	Sectors of assistance	What sectors of assistance have been provided to the community in the last year?	Select multiple	Community Development Education Energy Health Infrastructure Livelihoods Shelter Special Assistance WASH Other Nothing
D.1.4	KI Interview	Trainings provided	What trainings have been provided to the community in the last year?	Select multiple	Agriculture, livestockBusiness, entrepreneurship, marketingComputer training, ITHandcrafts, weaving, embroidery, tailoringCosmetics, hair dressingTeacher trainingHealthcare, midwifery, nursingLanugagesReligiousNoneOther

D.1.5	KI Interview	Benefits of assitance	How has this assistance benefitted the community?	Select multiple	It has improved access to services (healthcare, water, education, etc.) It has improved livelihood opportunities or household income It has improved community leadership inclusivity and responsiveness It has improved relations between community groups and lessened conflict in the location It has increased overall safety and stability of the location Other
D.1.6	KI Interview	Types of trainings provided	What type of training do you think should be provided?	Select one	Agriculture, livestock Business, entrepreneurship, marketing Computer training, IT Handcrafts, weaving, embroidery, tailoring Cosmetics, hair dressing Teacher training Healthcare, midwifery, nursing Lanugages Religious None Other
D.2.1	KI Interview	Assistance needed	What types of assistance (in kind, training, or cash related) do you think are missing in the location?	Select multiple	Community DevelopmentEducationEnergyHealthInfrastructureLivelihoodsShelterSpecial AssistanceWASHOtherNothing
D.2.2	KI Interview	NSP membership	Is your community part of the National Solidarity Priority Programmes (CDC) programme?	Select one	Yes No Don't know

D.2.3	KI Interview	CDC assistance	What assistance has been provided as part of the CDC programme?	Select multiple	Community Development Education Energy Health Infrastructure Livelihoods Shelter Special Assistance WASH Other Nothing
D.2.4	KI Interview	CDC benefits	How has the CDC programme benefitted the community?	Select multiple	It has improved access to services (healthcare, water, education, etc.) It has improved livelihood opportunities or household income It has improved community leadership inclusivity and responsiveness It has improved relations between community groups and lessened conflict in the location It has increased overall safety and stability of the location Other
D.3.1	KI Interview	Returnees integration	Do you think that returnees that come to this settlement have integrated successfully?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
D.3.2	KI Interview	Top 3 reasons returnees have not integrated	If no, why do you think they have not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	They do not get along with host community or IDPsThey are not able to find employmentThey are not able to access services like other groups (education, water, health)They do not want to be part of the communityOther
D.3.3	KI Interview	IDP integration	Do you think that IDPs that come to this settlement have integrated successfully?	Select one	Yes No Don't know

D.3.4	KI Interview	Top 3 reasons IDPs have not integrated	If no, why do you think they have not? Please select the top 3 (maximum) reasons that apply.	Select multiple	They do not get along with host community or IDPs They are not able to find employment They are not able to access services like other groups (education, water, health) They do not want to be part of the community Other
D.3.5	KI Interview	Main ways to improve integration	What is most needed to improve integration between IDP, returnee, and host communities?	Select one	Better service access (education, water, healthcare) More livelihoods opportunities Better community leadership representation More vocational trainings Better feedback mechanims Better conflict resolution mechanisms Other
D.4.1	KI Interview	Meetings on local development planning present	Are there any community-level discussions or meetings to discuss local development planning for this location (e.g. transport development), that took place in the last year?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
D.4.2	KI Interview	Development initiatives discussd	What types of development initiatives were discussed?	Select multiple	Community DevelopmentEducationEnergyHealthInfrastructureLivelihoodsShelterSpecial AssistanceWASHOtherNothing
D.4.3	KI Interview	Community participation in devlopment planning	Are regular community members allowed to participate in these meetings	Select one	Yes No Don't know

				and make their voices heard?		
Metadata	D.4.4	KI Interview	Groups part of development planning	Which groups are part of these discussions?	Select multiple	Women Youth IDPs Returnees Disabled persons Ethnic minority Host community Other The situation applies to all of the above groups of people.
	A.2.1	KI Interview	Note	Thank you very much for participating in the survey. Over the next year, it is possible we would like to survey your settlement again. We will continue to contact you through the phone number used here if that is necessary for assessments. We hope you will continue to support UNHCR and REACH's efforts to provide support to sites like your own. Thank you.	Read note	N/A

Infrastructure Mapping Survey

Research Questions	IN #	Data Collction Method	Indicator	Question	Instructions	Questionnaire Responses
Metadata	A.1.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_one province_list	In which province is this settlement located?	Select one	Province list
	A.1.2	Infrastructure mapping	select_one district_list	In which district is this settlement located?	Select one	District list
	A.1.3	Infrastructure mapping	select_one location_list	In which location is this settlement located?	Select one	Location list
	A.1.4	Infrastructure mapping	select_one oid_list	What is this settlement's OID code?	Select one	OID code (OID_#)

		note	My name is [[name]] and I work for ACTED. On behalf of UNHCR, we are conducting a baseline assessment on the Community-based Protection (CBP) programme in 20 Priority Areas of Return and Reintegration (PARR) acccross Afghanistan. The assessment seeks to understand how the programme has impacted returnee, IDP, and host commmunities in terms of community leadership inclusivity, strengthening public service access, income generation and economic empowerment, and peacebuilding. You have been selected to be interviewed because of your knowledge about the broader community. You will be asked about infrastructure, public services, livelihoods, and leadership structures in your community. Any information that you provide will be confidential. This is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any or all of the questions; however we hope that you will participate since your views about and knowledge of your community are important. Participation in the survey does not have any impact on whether you or your settlement receive assistance. Do you	Read note		
A.1.5	Infrastructure mapping		have any questions?		N/A	
A.1.6	Infrastructure mapping	select_one yesno	Do you consent to participate in this survey?	Select one	Yes No	
A.1.7	Infrastructure mapping	select_one gender	What is the gender of the KI?	Select one	Female Male	
A.1.8	Infrastructure mapping	select_one agerange	How old are you?	Select one	18-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70-79 80+	

Where is the infrastructure for key services in each PARR location located, and what is the capacity of the insfrastructure?	A.1.9	Infrastructure mapping	select_one yesno	Has this location been cleared to collect GPS points?	Select one	Yes No
	G.1.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_one infra_type	Please select the infrastructure type of the GPS point you will take	Select one	WaterpointSchoolMarketHealth centreMosqueCommunity centre
	G.2.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_one water_type	If you will be taking a GPS point of a waterpoint, what type of waterpoint will you be mapping?	Select one	Hand pump (pumped well) - private Hand pump (pumped well) - public Piped water - public Spring, well, or kariz - protected Spring, well, or kariz - unprotected Surface water (stream/river/irrigation) Water trucking / tanking Other
	G.2.2	Infrastructure mapping	select_one water_functionality	How well does this waterpoint function?	Select one	Waterpoint is broken Waterpoint is partially functioning Waterpoint is fully functioning
	G.2.3	Infrastructure mapping	select_one yesnodont	Has this source of drinking water used by people living in this location dried up at any point in the last year?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	G.2.4	Infrastructure mapping	select_one yesnodont	Is the water in the location safe to drink?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
	G.3.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_one school_type	If you will be taking a GPS point of a school, what type of school will you be mapping?	Select one	Primary school High school Secondary school Madrassa Community based education Technical training centre Other
	G.3.2	Infrastructure mapping	select_one gender1	Is this a school for girls or boys?	Select one	Girls Boys Both girls and boys
	G.3.3	Infrastructure mapping	select_multiple school_materials	Which of the following materials are available in this school?	Select multiple	Stationary (pencils, pens, notebooks, etc.) Learning materials (e.g. textbooks) Furniture (desks, chairs, etc.) Enough space to teach This school has all the above materials
	G.4.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_one health_type	If you will be taking a GPS point of a health centre, what type of health centre will you be mapping?	Select one	Public hospital Private hospital Public clinic (BHC, CHC) Private clinic Traditional healer Other

G.4.2	Infrastructure mapping	select_multiple health_services	Does this health centre have the following services/items?	Select multiple	Enough Medical Equipment Enough Medication Access to clean water Female services and maternity care
G.4.3	Infrastructure mapping	select_one yesnodont	Does this health facility have female staff to treat women and girls?	Select one	Yes No Don't know
G.4.4	Infrastructure mapping	end_group	Health centre		
G.4.5	Infrastructure mapping	begin_group	Community centre		
G.4.6	Infrastructure mapping	select_multiple comm_cen	What type of services and activites take place in this community centre?	Select multiple	Conduct Shura or other leadership meetingsAddress any issues or complaints from in relation to the community Childcare or children's activitiesConduct trainings or other development related programsOther
G.4.7	Infrastructure mapping	select_multiple comm_cen_who	Which of the following groups of people can access the services and activities in this community centre?	Select multiple	Host community members Returnees Internally displaced persons (IDPs)
G.5.1	Infrastructure mapping	select_multiple market_what	Which of the following are available in this market?	Select multiple	Food items Non-food items
G.5.2	Infrastructure mapping	select_one price_change	In this market, have food prices in general changed in the past 30 days?	Select one	Increased a lot Increased a little No change Decreased a little Decreased a lot Not available in this market
G.5.3	Infrastructure mapping	select_one price_change	In this market, have non-food items (NFI) prices in general changed in the past 30 days?	Select one	Increased a lot Increased a little No change Decreased a little Decreased a lot Not available in this market
G.5.4	Infrastructure mapping	integer	How many shops/businesses are in this market?	Enter integer	integer
G.5.5	Infrastructure mapping		Who uses this market?	Select multiple	Only residents in this location Residents in this location and the surrounding villages Residents in this location and the surrounding district Residents in this location and the surrounding province
G.6.1	Infrastructure mapping	geopoint	Go to each infrastructure point and take a GPS point	Take GPS point	GPS point

			note	Thank you very much for participating in the survey. Over the next year, it is possible we would like to survey your settlement again. We will continue to contact you through the phone number used here if that is necessary for assessments. We hope you will contimue to support UNHCR and REACH's efforts to provide support to sites like your own. Thank you.	Read note	
	G.6.2	Infrastructure mapping				N/A

7. Monitoring & Evaluation Plan

IMPACT Objective	External M&E Indicator	Internal M&E Indicator	Focal point	Tool	Will indicator be tracked?
Humanitarian stakeholders are accessing IMPACT products	Number of humanitarian organisations accessing IMPACT services/products Number of individuals accessing IMPACT services/products	# of downloads of x product from Resource Center	Country request to HQ	User_log	X Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Relief Web	Country request to HQ		X Yes
		# of downloads of x product from Country level platforms	Country team		□ Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from REACH global newsletter	Country request to HQ		□ Yes
		# of page clicks on x product from country newsletter, sendingBlue, bit.ly	Country team		□ Yes
		# of visits to x webmap/x dashboard	Country request to HQ		□ Yes
IMPACT activities contribute to better program implementation and coordination of the humanitarian response	Number of humanitarian organisations utilizing IMPACT services/products	# references in HPC documents (HNO, SRP, Flash appeals, Cluster/sector strategies)	Country team	Reference_log	*None*
		# references in single agency documents			*UNHCR Country Strategy*
Humanitarian stakeholders are using IMPACT products	Humanitarian actors use IMPACT evidence/products as a basis for decision making, aid planning and	Perceived relevance of IMPACT country-programs	Country team	Usage_Feedback *and* Usage_Survey template	*We will track any usage of the product by UNHCR related to the PARR programme.*
		Perceived usefulness and influence of IMPACT outputs			*Will Target UNCHR and its PARR Partners*

	delivery Number of humanitarian documents (HNO, HRP, cluster/agency strategic plans, etc.) directly informed by IMPACT products	Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			
		Perceived capacity of IMPACT staff			
		Perceived quality of outputs/programs			
		Recommendations to strengthen IMPACT programs			*Will Target UNCHR and its PARR Partners*
Humanitarian stakeholders are engaged in IMPACT programs throughout the research cycle	Number and/or percentage of humanitarian organizations directly contributing to IMPACT programs *(providing resources, participating to presentations, etc.)*	# of organisations providing resources (i.e.staff, vehicles, meeting space, budget, etc.) for activity implementation	Country team	Engageme nt_log	X Yes
		# of organisations/clusters inputting in research design and joint analysis			X Yes
		# of organisations/clusters attending briefings on findings;			□ Yes

ANNEX I: Dissemination Plan

1. REACH will first present the findings in a preliminary findings presentation and factsheets to UNHCR's Returns and Reintegration Unit.
2. This feedback will be integrated into the factsheets, which will be published with their agreement.
3. All the output (data, factsheet and maps) will be share and publish only after UNHCR approval.

A. **Key events and planning dates** of the broader humanitarian community, which should be taken into consideration when developing the dissemination plan:

	Internal Planning dates	External Milestones
May	Preliminary products will be completed on 24 June, to be ready to share with UNHCR Publication of outputs planned for the 7 of July.	UNCHR needs key findings by 24 June to support in their reporting on the PARR programme.