# UNHCR Mapping Asylum Communities South Libya

# KII\_ Government Stakeholders \_Neighbouring Countries

Date:

Name of respondents:

Telephone:

Organisation, department:

**Content of the questionnaire:**

1. Push factors
2. Role of the country as a transit destination, flows of migrants from other countries transiting through
3. Routes of migration within the country + Smuggling industry + evolution
4. Outstanding issues with Migrants/AS from a government perspective

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| **Push Factors** | | |
| 1. | Can you tell us more about the profiles of people who migrate or transit from your country to Libya?   * Nationalities * Age (minors versus adults), * Gender * Asylum seekers or migrants. |  |
| 2. | Can you share with us any statistics concerning the migration movements through your country?   * Any thing related to size of flows by community? |  |
| 3. | What are the main push and pull factors inciting people in your country to travel irregularly to Libya/ Europe? (e.g. Insecurity, poverty, lack of opportunity, persecution, lack of status, etc.) |  |
| 4. | Why is Libya particularly interesting to them? What does it offer? |  |
| **Role of country as transit destination** | | |
| 5. | What are the main entry points into the country? |  |
| 6. | What are the main routes that migrants are tracing to enter your country, from their country of origin? Can you describe those routes?   1. Why do migrants chose certain routers over others? 2. What are some of advantages and disadvantages associated with each route? |  |
| 7. | What is the estimated number of arrivals in your country?  Please specify which route or entry point. | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000   Other: |
| 8. | When does the high season start for migration? When does it finish?  When does the low season start? When does it finish? |  |
| 9. | What is the estimated numbers of arrivals for the high season? What is the estimated numbers of arrivals for the low season? |  |
| 10. | What is the estimated number of individuals leaving your country irregularly every month? | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000   Other: |
| 11. | What is the estimated average number of people reported dead every month? | * 0 to 20 * 20 to 50 * 50 to 100 * 250 to 500 * 500 to 1000 * 1000 to 2500 * 2500 to 5000 * more than 5000   Other: |
| 12. | Has the numbers of migrants/AS transiting through your country increased or decreased since 2013? |  |
| 13. | In average, how long do you think each migrant stays in you country on average before travelling elsewhere? |  |
| 14. | What are the main vulnerabilities faced by migrants/AS/refugees when transiting through your country? | * Abducted against their will * Asked for more money than originally agreed * Abandonment in the middle of nowhere * Abandonment in the desert * Deported * Refoulement * Extorsion * Forced recruitment * Money Stolen * Taken my money but did not take me for the trip * Beaten * Threatened / Insulted * Left without Water |
| **Smuggling industry + evolution** | | |
| 15. | What are the current dynamics of smuggling?   * 1. Are particular groups travelling along particular routes? |  |
| 16. | How has the smuggling trade evolved since 2013? Are more or less migrants coming?   * Is there an increase in the number of migrants/AS/ refugees coming from certain countries/ nationalities compared to previous years? * Is there a decrease in the number of migrants/AS coming from certain countries/ nationalities compared to previous years? |  |
| 17. | What is the average cost of journey from here to Libya   * Can you breakdown the cost by each leg of journey? * Are particular groups paying more than others? |  |
| 18. | Has the cost increased/decreased since 2013? |  |
| 19. | Average cost per individual to travel from X to Z (defined by the international consultant). | * Less than 100 USD * 100 to 250 USD * 250 to 500 USD * 500 to 1000 USD   Over 1000 USD |
| 20. | Are there specific controls existing on this route? | * Official entry points with Regular Border post * Official entry points with Mobile Border control * Official entry points with Military escort * Unofficial entry points without controls * Unknown * Other |
| **Outstanding issues with migrants/AS from a gov perspective** | | |
| 21. | What is your government currently doing in relation to migration management? |  |
| 22. | What is the country’s asylum framework and migration framework? |  |
| 23. | Are there specific country measures done on the routes by the country | * Interception * Rescue * Other |
| 24. | Is there a specific transit point or detention center along this route segment? | * Yes * No |
| 25. | Have you/your government detained any migrants or people from your country travelling irregularly?   * 1. If yes, at which point/location?   2. How many migrants/individuals have been detained? |  |