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| **Site Assessment – Key Informant tool / Greece**  **Analysis of migration trends and profiles of children migrating to Italy and Greece** | |
| **02 December 2016**  **[Draft Two]** | **C:\Users\Megan\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.Word\REACH logo white (for a coloured background).jpg** |

**Key Informant Interview**

##### 1. Introduction

HELLO! My name is (*name)*, and I work at REACH, an organisation that supports UNICEF - the UN Agency for Children. Thank you for the opportunity to talk to you today. As you know, the conditions of the different sites where migrants and refugees reside are very different and UNICEF would like to know more about the conditions at the different sites. So we are doing a study based on dozens of interviews with relevant stakeholders, including people working at the site. Please note that this questionnaire does not have any impact on whether the site will receive assistance.

All interviews are anonymous, which means that we will not note your name or any other information that could link the answers you give back to you. I would also assure you that this interview is voluntary. At any point during the interview, if you feel like there are questions that you would not like to answer, please feel free to say so. You can also interrupt the interview at any point, if you want to do so. It should take up to 25 minutes.

With your permission, I will be recording in writing your answers on this mobile phone. Is that okay? We can have a look together so you can see what I write down as we move along. Do you have any questions for me at this point?

##### Metadata

**Narrative:** Let’s start

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answers** |
| N/a | Enumerator’s code | Single | List of codes |
| N/a | Interview date | Single | Day/Month/Year |
| N/a | Interview starting time | Single | hh/mm |
| N/a | Interview ending time | Single | hh/mm |
| RQ4-6 | Type of site | Single | List of site typologies |
| RQ4/2 | Location of site | Single | List of municipalities |
| N/a | Name of site | Single | List of site names |
| N/a | Do you agree to take part in the interview? | Single | 1. Yes (continue the interview)  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 1. Demographic breakdown of children on site

**Narrative:** We will start with asking some basic questions on the demographic breakdown of children in the site.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
|  | How many people are at the site in total? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-1 | How many children accompanied by one or both parents are at this site? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-1 | How many separated children from their parents (but with relatives) are at this site? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-1 | How many unaccompanied children (without their parents and any relatives) are at this site? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the accompanied children, how many are MALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | Total number  1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the accompanied children, how many are FEMALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | Total number  1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the separated children, how many are MALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | 1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the separated children, how many are FEMALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | 1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the unaccompanied children, how many are MALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | 1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-3  RQ4-4 | Of the unaccompanied children, how many are FEMALE in the following age brackets: | Multiple | 1. 0-3: \_\_\_  2. 4-6: \_\_\_  3. 7-11:\_\_\_  4. 12-14:\_\_\_  5. 15-17:\_\_\_  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-5 | How many accompanied children are from the following countries of origin? | Multiple | 1. Syria: numeric entry  2. Iraq: numeric entry  3. Afghanistan: numeric entry  4. Pakistan: numeric entry  5. Bangladesh: numeric entry  6. Nigeria: numeric entry  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-5 | How many separated children are from the following countries of origin? | Multiple | 1. Syria: numeric entry  2. Iraq: numeric entry  3. Afghanistan: numeric entry  4. Pakistan: numeric entry  5. Bangladesh: numeric entry  6. Nigeria: numeric entry  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-5 | How many unaccompanied children are from the following countries of origin? | Multiple | 1. Syria: numeric entry  2. Iraq: numeric entry  3. Afghanistan: numeric entry  4. Pakistan: numeric entry  5. Bangladesh: numeric entry  6. Nigeria: numeric entry  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ4-7 | How long, on average, have the children in this site been staying here? (in weeks) | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 2. Access to services on site

**Narrative:** Now, I will ask you some questions on access to services on the site.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
| new | What access do children have to legal advice centres on or close to/through the site? | Multiple | 1. No access  2. Difficult to access  3. Easy to access  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Are there some population groups who have difficulties to access these services? | Single | 1. Yes  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, who? |  | 1. Certain nationalities, please specify  2. Certain age groups, please specify  3. Depends on gender, please specify  4. Other, please specify  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, why? | Single | Text entry |
| New | What access do children have to medical care on or close to/through the site? | Multiple | 1. No access  2. Difficult to access  3. Easy to access  4. Access depends on nationality  5. Access depends on age  6. Access depends on gender  7. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Are there some population groups who have difficulties to access these services? | Single | 1. Yes  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, who? |  | 1. Certain nationalities, please specify  2. Certain age groups, please specify  3. Depends on gender, please specify  4. Other, please specify  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, why? | Single | Text entry |
| new | What access do children have to sufficient food on or close to/through the site? | Multiple | 1. No access  2. Difficult to access  3. Easy to access  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Are there some groups who have difficulties to access it? | Single | 1. Yes  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, who? |  | 1. Certain nationalities, please specify  2. Certain age groups, please specify  3. Depends on gender, please specify  4. Other, please specify  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, why? | Single | Text entry |

##### 2. Access to Education

**Narrative:** Now, I will ask you some questions on access to education.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
| New | How many school-aged children (6-16 yo) from the site attend formal education? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | How many school-aged children (6-16 yo) from the site attend a non-formal type of education? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | How many school-aged children (6-16 yo) from the site attend no education? | Single | 1. numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | When children do not attend, what are the top 3 reasons that children do not attend? | Multiple | 1. The school is too far away  2. Cannot afford sending children to school (e.g. to pay transport, school material, lunch)  3. Lessons are deemed not helpful  4. Sickness  5. Poor conditions of the school building  6. Children cannot concentrate  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| new | If ‘lessons are deemed not helpful’, can you explain what you mean? | Single | 1. Don’t want to stay in Greece, so no point to start school here  2. Lessons are in the afternoon when children cannot concentrate  3. Lessons’ focus not of interest  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Have there been any children in your site who attended formal education in Greece and dropped out? | Single | 1. Yes: numeric entry  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | If yes, what were the reasons given for children’s absence/dropping out? Please rank | Multiple | 1. The school is too far away  2. Cannot afford sending children to school (e.g. to pay transport, school material, lunch)  3. Lessons are deemed not helpful  4. Sickness  5. Poor conditions of the school building  6. Children cannot concentrate  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 3. Protection risks on site

**Narrative:** Again, thank you for your time. Now I will ask you some protection-related questions.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
| RQ6-3 | Are there any protection concerns for children on site? | Single | 1. Yes  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-3 | If yes, could you specify which protection concerns are happening? (Tick all that apply) | Multiple | 1. Drug use on site  2. Children afraid to move freely on site during the day  3. Children afraid to move freely on site during the night  4. Unknown people enter and leave the site unnoticed  5. Abuse of children  6. Violence toward children  7. Children who have been victims of trafficking  8. Children with disability  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Do children in your site engage in any of the following behaviours? (Tick all that apply) | Multiple | 1. Drug use  2. Transactional sex  3. Exploitative work  4. Petty trade  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | Could you rank from 1 (rarely) to 5 (very frequently) how often children engage in any of the above behaviours? |  | 1. Drug use: numeric entry  2. Transactional sex: numeric entry  3. Exploitative work: numeric entry  4. Petty trade: numeric entry  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 4. Coping strategies

**Narrative:** I would now like to ask you a few questions on how individuals and the community support each other in the site.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
| new | How would you rate the relations within the community members on the site? | Single | 1. Very good relations  2. Neutral  3. Slight tensions  4. Many tensions  5. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| new | When children encounter a problem on the site (incl. on access to services, protection) who do they first go to for help? Please specify the top three | Multiple | 1. Officials running the site  2. Parents and family on the site  3. Friends on the site  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | What do children do to overcome shortages in food? Tick top three | Multiple | 1. Ask community on site to share food  2. Borrow money from community members  3. Ask officials running the site for help  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | What do children do to overcome difficulties in accessing healthcare? | Multiple | 1. Seek support among community members for medical advice  2. Seek support among community members to get contacts of available doctors  3. Seek support among officials on the site  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| New | What do children do to overcome difficulties in accessing legal services? | Multiple | 1. Seek support among community members for legal advice  2. Seek support among community members to get contacts of available legal services  3. Seek support among officials on the site  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 5. Intentions and aspirations

**Narrative:** Lastly, I would like to ask you some questions on the movement of children from the site, as well as their intentions. This is the last section we are going to speak about.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Code** | **Question** | **Modality** | **Answer option** |
|  | Can you estimate how many people have left this site in the past month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | Can you estimate how many **accompanied** children have left this site together with their parents in the past month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Do you know where they (families) went? Can you put by order of importance | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Travel further to other EU country  4. Other (please specify)  5. Return to Turkey  6. Return to Country of origin  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | What were the primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to perceived adequate shelter  3. No access to perceived adequate healthcare  4. No access to perceived adequate education  5. No access to perceived adequate food  6. No access to perceived adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Family Reunification (formal procedure)  11. To join family elsewhere  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | Can you estimate how many **separated** children have left this site with or without their extended family in the past month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Do you know where they went? Can you add approx. % for each location? | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Travel further to other EU country  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | What were the primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to perceived adequate shelter  3. No access to perceived adequate healthcare  4. No access to perceived adequate education  5. No access to perceived adequate food  6. No access to perceived adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Family Reunification  11. To leave their extended family in the site  12. To join family elsewhere  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | Can you estimate how many **unaccompanied** children have left this site in the past month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Do you know where they went? Can you add approx. % for each location? | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Shelter for minors in Greece  4. Travel further to other EU country  97. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ7-2 | What were their primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to perceived adequate shelter  3. No access to perceived adequate healthcare  4. No access to perceived adequate education  5. No access to perceived adequate food  6. No access to perceived adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Family Reunification  11. To join family elsewhere  12. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ7-2 | What were unaccompanied children’s primary reasons for choosing the new location? Tick up to 3 (Don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. Expect better access to services and basic needs (food, health, education, legal advice)  2. Expect better quality shelter  3. Expect better employment opportunities  4. Have friends/family/community members in new site  5. Expect new location will be safer  6. Expect easier access to smugglers/ entities to facilitate journey to Northern Europe  7. For psycho-social reasons: hope to feel better in new location  8. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ 7-1 | Do you know if some children on the site now are planning to leave the site within the next month? | Single | 1. Yes  2. No  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | If yes, can you estimate how many **accompanied** children are planning to leave together with their parents the current site in the next month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Do you know where they are planning to go? Can you add approx. % for each location? | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Travel further to other EU country  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | What are their primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to adequate shelter  3. No access to adequate healthcare  4. No access to adequate education  5. No access to adequate food  6. No access to adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Can you estimate how many **separated** children are planning to leave the current site in the next month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ1A-11 | Do you know where they are planning to go? Can you add approx. % for each location? | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Travel further to other EU country  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ6-8 | What are their primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to adequate shelter  3. No access to adequate healthcare  4. No access to adequate education  5. No access to adequate food  6. No access to adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Family Reunification  11. To leave their extended family on site  12. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ 7-1 | Can you estimate how many **unaccompanied** children are planning to leave this site in the next month? | Single | 1. Numeric entry  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ 7-1 | Do you know where they are planning to go? Can you add approx. % for each location? | Multiple | 1. Urban area in Greece  2. Camp in Greece  3. Travel further to other EU country  4. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ7-2 | What are their primary reasons for leaving the site? Tick up to 3 (don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. No income-generating opportunities here  2. No access to adequate shelter  3. No access to adequate healthcare  4. No access to adequate education  5. No access to adequate food  6. No access to adequate sanitation facilities  7. Protection concerns on site  8. No access to smugglers on site  9. Relocation  10. Gained access to shelter for minors  11. Family Reunification (formal procedure)  12. To join family elsewhere  13. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |
| RQ7-2 | What are their primary reasons for choosing the new site? Tick up to 3 (Don’t read out) | Multiple | 1. Expect better access to services and basic needs (food, health, education, legal advice)  2. Expect better quality shelter  3. Expect better employment opportunities  4. Have friends/family/community members in new site  5. Expect new location will be safer  6. Expect easier access to smugglers/ entities to facilitate journey to Northern Europe  7. For psycho-social reasons: feel overall more calm in new location  10. Other (please specify)  98. Don’t know  99. Don’t want to answer |

##### 5. Conclusion

**Narrative:** Thank you very much for your time and attention in answering all these questions. Your contribution will be precious to help organizations to better understand the situation.

* Anything you would like to discuss more?
* Do you have any questions for me, now that we are done here?
* If you have questions later on you are welcome to contact me.

If there is anything you are unhappy with or wish to complain about, you can also contact Zoe - my supervisor, by whatsapp or phone at the following number TBA.

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