**ARRIVALS TO YAMBIO**

Demographics:
- Children 20%
- Women 51%
- Men 29%

99% of arriving households were partial households.²

Reasons for leaving previous location:
- Most commonly reported primary reason for leaving previous location for Yambio:¹⁴
  - Distance from family/home: 59%
  - Lack of market/goods in markets: 26%
  - Fleeing COVID-19: 3%

Reasons for coming to Yambio:
- Primary reported push factors for coming to Yambio town January - April 2020²
  - Rejoining family/home: 61%
  - Presence of markets/goods: 12%
  - Attending a ceremony: 9%

**Vulnerabilities**
- 33% of total arriving HHs reported that at least one member of the HH had a vulnerability, including:⁶
  - Breastfeeding: 20%
  - Pregnant: 10%
  - Critically ill: 1%

**Previous county location**
- Reported county or state from which arriving households were coming:
  - 58% Ngora County
  - 22% Juba County
  - 9% Maridi County
  - 11% Elsewhere in South Sudan

**DEPARTURES FROM YAMBIO**

Demographics:
- Children 23%
- Women 48%
- Men 29%

99% of departing households were partial households.⁴

Reasons for leaving Yambio:
- Most commonly reported primary reason for leaving Yambio town:⁵
  - Rejoining family/home: 63%
  - Presence of health services: 11%
  - Presence of markets/goods: 9%

**Vulnerabilities**
- 26% of total departing HHs reported that at least one member of the HH had a vulnerability, including:⁶
  - Breastfeeding: 16%
  - Critically ill: 6%
  - Pregnant: 5%

**Destination county location**
- Reported county to which departing households were going:
  - 68% Ngora County
  - 13% Tambura County
  - 8% Maridi County
  - 11% Elsewhere in South Sudan

**Intended duration of stay in destination**
- Reported length of time that respondents intended to stay in destination:
  - Less than a month: 50%
  - From 1 to 3 months: 12%
  - From 4 to 6 months: 2%
  - More than 6 months or permanently: 34%
  - Do not know or choose not to answer: 2%

**GENERAL MOVEMENT TRENDS**

Average daily number of individuals departing (red) and arriving (grey) with the intention to stay longer than six months, May 2019 to April 2020.

**TRANSITS THROUGH YAMBIO TOWN**

Transits recorded in Yambio (8 HHs) in April were few and consisted of HHs travelling through Yambio Town as part of longer journeys. Most HHs came from Tambura or Juba and travelled to Maridi or Tambura. Push and pull factors mainly revolved around rejoining family or presence/absence of job opportunities. No HHs were recorded to be transiting to and from the DRC in April although cross border movement is likely more noticeable in areas of Yambio County closer to the border with DRC where REACH is currently not collecting data.

Notes:
- ¹ One or more of the HH members indicated a vulnerability, including: breastfeeding, pregnancy, critical illness, or child under five years of age.

- ² The following findings are based on primary data collected over 18 days between 2 and 30 April 2020, during which 200 departing HHs (350 individuals) and 69 arriving HHs (119 individuals) were recorded, along with 8 HHs (19 individuals) that were transiting through Yambio town through Yambio’s three bus/car parks.

- ³ Arrivals recorded in Yambio were 7% (with 559 individuals) in January, 5% (with 237 individuals) in February, 5% (with 227 individuals) in March, and 4% (with 201 individuals) in April 2020. As such, the data presented in this factsheet is not representative, rather indicative of movement trends for the assessed population.

- ⁴ Due to the negligible number of transits recorded, a detailed analysis of the dynamics of transiting households was not included in this factsheet, apart from a short narrative section.

- ⁵ In addition, 9% of arriving HHs and 14% of departing HHs reported that their travel was motivated by pull factors only, with no specific push factors driving them from their previous location.

- ⁶ Respondents could select multiple answers.

- ⁷ This option was added in April 2020 to track movements related to COVID-19.

- ⁸ Respondents could select multiple answers.

- ⁹ Notes, continued:

- ¹⁰ In addition, separated children or elderly HH member was reported by 1% of arriving HHs.

- ¹¹ Reported presence of services or opportunities is indicative of respondents’ perception and does not necessarily reflect availability.

- ¹² In addition, 9% of arriving HHs and 14% of departing HHs reported that their travel was motivated by pull factors only, with no specific push factors driving them from their previous location.

- ¹³ This option was added in April 2020 to track movements related to COVID-19.

- ¹⁴ Respondents could select multiple answers.