KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDES AND PRACTICE (KAP)

HOUSEHOLD SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

PHILIPPINES APPROACH TO TOTAL SANITATION (PHATS)

FEBRUARY 2016

INFORMED CONSENT				
am, a representative of REACH, an independent consulting entity, which is contracted for a endline field survey of				
UNICEF's Early Recovery program in the Yolanda affected areas.				
This programme aims to improve sanitation practices, through targeted behave	ioural change communication and demand creation, access to safe			
drinking water, WASH in schools (WINS), sanitation marketing, solid waste, w	aste water and drainage management in a phased approach			
We are conducting a household survey and would appreciate your participation	n.			
I would like to ask about water, hygiene and sanitation related aspects of the	community and your family. This information will help UNICEF and			
partners to assess and plan for water, hygiene/health and sanitation related so	ervices in the community.			
The survey takes around 30-45 minutes to complete.				
All information provided will be kept strictly confidential and will be dealt with a	nonymity.			
Participation in this survey is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any	individual questions. However, we hope that you will participate in			
this survey since your views are important.				
At this time, do you want to ask me anything about the survey?				
RESPONDENT AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED	- The state of the			
RESPONDENT DOES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED	END THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT			

INSTRUCTIONS:

Respondent shall be selected following the below listed criteria:

- Head of household (or if head of household not available, another adult)
- Respondents shall not be from the same HH/family

Household is defined as a group of family members contributing to a single kitchen (In case of multiple kitchens – the respondent should respond only in relation to earnings related to the one he/she is I;part of/contributing to).

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation – PhATS – Endline TEAM #: (Drop down list 1-5) INTERVIEWER #: (Drop down list 1-7) PROVINCE: (Drop down list) LGU: (Drop down list) (Drop down list) BARANGAY: URBAN/RURAL: Urban Rural Upland COASTAL/UPLAND: Coastal ALL QUESTIONS ARE TO BE ADDRESSED TO THE RESPONDENT Sex of Respondent: Male 🗌 Female 18-24 25-44 45-64 65+ Age of Respondent: Refused Respondent's Level Of Education: None Grades 1-4 (Primary) Grades 5-6 (Elementary) Grades 7-10 (Secondary) College Vocational Refused Is this a female headed household? Yes 🗌 No 🗌 Refused Relationship of respondent to the head of household: ___ Household head Spouse of HH Son/daughter/son-in-law/daughter-in-law of HH Grandchild of HH Parent of HH Grandparent of HH Sibling of HH Other relative of HH Unrelated to HH Refused Total HH members including respondent: _____ (ODK constraint 50) Refused (Skip to disability question) Number of boys under 5 _____ Number of girls under 5_____ Number of boys 5-17 _____ Number of girls 5-17 _____ Number of adults including the respondent _____ (ODK constraint: total number of girls, boys and adults must add to answer given for 'total HH members') Do any members of the household have a physical disability?: Yes
No Refused House type: Hut

Timber frame

Concrete

Timber and concrete

Other (Specify): _____

A - Acc	ess To Water, Use Of Househol	d Water Treatment And	Safe	Storage	
1.	What is the main source of drinking water for your	Piped Water Into Dwelling (House)			
	household? PLEASE OBSERVE.	Piped Water To Yard/Plot			
		Public Tap/Standpipe			
		Tube Well/Borehole			
		Protected Dug Well			
		Unprotected Dug Well			
		Protected Spring			
		Unprotected Spring			
		Rainwater Collection			
		Bottled Water			
		Cart With Small Tank/Drum			
		Tanker-Truck			
		Surface Water			
		DK			
		Other (specify):			
2.	Where is the drinking water point located?	Inside the house/yard			
		Outside the house/yard			
		DK			
3.	Do you treat your drinking water?	Yes, always			
		Yes, sometimes			
		No			
		DK			
4.	How do you treat your drinking water?	Boil			Only ask if
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED	Add Bleach/Chlorine			'yes always'
		Strain It Through A Cloth			or 'yes
		Use A Water Filter (ceramic, sand, etc)			sometimes'
		Solar Disinfection			at Q A3.
		Let It Stand And Settle			
		Don't Know			
		Other (specify):			
5.	What is the main way you store drinking water?	In Containers			
	Interviewer note: containers include bucket, jerry	Tank			
	can, jerkin, bottle, drum	No Water Stored			
		Don't Know			
		Other (Specify):			

6.	OBSERVATION ONLY:	All Are		Ask only if
	If water is stored in CONTAINERS: Are the	Some Are		'containers'
	containers covered?	None Are		at Q A5.
		Not Observed/Allowed		
7.	Do you have access to water for purposes other	Yes		
	than drinking (such as cooking, cleaning and	No		
	bathing)?			
8.	What is the main source of water used by your	Piped Water Into Dwelling (House)		Ask only if
	household for purposes other than drinking (such	Piped Water To Yard/Plot		yes at Q A7.
	as cooking, cleaning and bathing)? PLEASE ASK	Public Tap/Standpipe		
	TO OBSERVE WATER SOURCE.	Tube Well/Borehole		
		Protected Dug Well		
		Unprotected Dug Well		
		Protected Spring		
		Unprotected Spring		
		Rainwater Collection		
		Bottled Water		
		Cart With Small Tank/Drum		
		Tanker-Truck		
		Surface Water		
		DK		
		Other (specify):		
9.	Who usually goes to fetch water for your	Adult woman (15+)		
	household?	Adult man (15+)		
		Female Child (Under 15 Years)		
		Male Child (Under 15 Years)		
		N/A (eg. piped, delivered, etc)		
		DK		
		Refused		
10.	How long does it take to go there, get water, and	Less Than 15 Minutes		
	come back?	15 Minutes To 30 Minutes		
	PROBE: Try to probe the amount of time	30 Minutes To 1 Hour		
	spent on socialization that should be	More Than 1 Hour		
	excluded in the time value.	N/A (eg. piped, delivered, etc)		
		DK		
11.	How many times is water collected on average	Less often than once per week		
	per day?	Less than once per day		
		(but at least once a week)		
		Once per day		
		2-3 times per day		

Philippine A	Approach to Total Sanitation – PhATS – End	line	
		4-5 times per day	
		6+ times per day	
		N/A (eg. piped, delivered, etc)	
		DK	
12.	Do you pay for water used for drinking?	Yes	
		No	
		DK	
		Refused	
13.	Is this a fixed operations and maintenance cost or	Fixed O/M Cost	Ask if yes at
	a water usage based cost?	Water usage based cost	Q A12.
		Other (specify):	
		DK	
14.	How much does this cost per month (for drinking	<100 PHP	Ask if yes at
	water only)?	101-250 PHP	Q A12.
		251-500 PHP	
		501-750 PHP	
		751-1000 PHP	
		1000+ PHP	
		DK	
		Refused	
15.	Are you paying for water for uses other than	Yes	
	drinking (such as cooking, cleaning and bathing)?	No	
		DK	
		Refused	
		1	I .

C - Health & Hygiene Awareness And Practice Of Hand Washing				
1.	Have you received any hygiene and sanitation	Yes		
	related message in the last 6 months?	No		
		DK		
2.	Of the sanitation and hygiene messages you	Personal Hygiene (excluding handwashing)		Ask only if
	received in the last six months, what messages			yes at QB1.
	can you remember?	Clean And Safe Water		
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED	Environmental & Domestic Hygiene		
		Safe Disposal Of Human Excreta		
		Solid Waste (Garbage) Disposal		
		Hand washing with soap		
		None		

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - PhATS - Endline Other (specify): ___ Refused 3. Where did you get the message/s related to Health staff Ask only if hygiene and sanitation? Village Pharmacy/Shopkeeper yes at Q B1. **RECORD ALL MENTIONED** Sanitary Inspector CBO/NGOs Religious Leaders Friend/Neighbour Radio/TV Print Media/Material П Mothers/youth groups School Children Don't Know Other (specify) ____ Refused 4. What source of sanitation and hygiene Health staff \Box information do you trust most? Village Pharmacy/Shopkeeper Sanitary Inspector Record one. CBO/NGOs Religious Leaders Friend/Neighbour Radio/TV Print Media/Material Mothers/youth groups School Children Don't Know Other (specify) _ Refused 5. What are the health risks of unsafe water? Diarrhoea [Record all mentioned] Cholera Typhoid Dystentery Leptospirosis Hepatitis A/E Schistosomiasis/bilharzia Soil transmitted helminths (intestinal worms) Dengue Malaria Sickness (can't name any specific)

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - PhATS - Endline Other (specify) DK 6. Yes Does your household have a designated place for hand washing? No DK Interviewer note: If the same place is used for washing dishes/clothes etc, the answer is still YES. Was there a place for handwashing? Ask only if 7. Request to see the hand-washing facility, and **OBSERVE:** Yes yes at Q B6. No \Box Unable to check b. Is WATER present? Yes No Unable to check Is SOAP present? Yes No Unable to check 8. Is soap available in your house? [Please ask Yes, always. respondent, this is not observation] Yes, sometimes. No DK 9. Skip if no at Can you please show me the soap? Soap was seen Q B8. Soap was not seen Unable to check 10. Observation only: record how long it took for Soap was already at HWF Ask only if Less than one minute 'soap was respondent to bring the soap. More than one minute seen' at Q B9. 11. In the last 24 hours, was there any time you 1 time washed your hands with soap? 2 times 3 times 4 times 5-6 times 7-8 times 9-10 times More than 10 times

		No/none			
12.	In the last 24 hours, when did you wash your	Before Eating			Skip if no at
	hands with soap?"	After Eating			Q B11.
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED; DON'T PROMPT.	Before Praying			
		Before Breastfeeding A Child			
		Before Feeding A Child			
		Before Cooking Or Preparing Food			
		After Defecation			
		After Urination			
		After Cleaning A Child That Has defect	ated/Cha	inging A	
		Child's Nappy			
		When your hands look dirty			
		After Cleaning The Toilet Or Potty			
		Never			
		DK			
		Other (specify):			
13.	In the past two weeks has any child under 5 years	Yes			Only to be
	old in your household suffered from diarrhoea?	No			asked for
		DK			households
		Refused			with one or
					more child
					under 5.
14.	Was this a female child or a male child who	Male child/ren			Ask if yes at
	suffered from diarrhoea in the past two weeks?	Female child/ren			Q B14.
		Male and female child/ren			

C - Ad	ccess To & Use Of Sanitary Facilities A	And Disposal Of Human I	Excreta	
1.	What kind of toilet facility do members of your household	Flush/Pour Flush To:		
	usually use? PLEASE OBSERVE FACILITY.	Piped Sewer System		
	Interviewer note: please ask to see the toilet.	Septic Tank		
		Pit Latrine		
		Elsewhere		
		– DK		
		Ventilated Improved Pit (VIP) Latrine		
		Pit Latrine With Slab		
		Pit Latrine Without Slab/Open Pit		
		Composting Toilet		
		Bucket (Excreta collected		
		from floor in bucket)		
		Hanging Toilet/Hanging Latrine		
		No facilities: bush/field/river/open		
		Other (specify) :		
		Refused		
2.	Is this toilet used by any member of your household with	Yes		
	physical disabilities?	No		
		DK		
3.	Are there special adaptations in this toilet for person with	Yes		If yes, Q C2
	physical disabilities?	No		
		DK		

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - PhATS - Endline What type of toilet use the member of your household Flush/Pour Flush To: If no, QC2 with physical disabilities? Piped Sewer System If other, specify: Septic Tank Pit Latrine Elsewhere DK Ventilated Improved Pit (VIP) Latrine Pit Latrine With Slab Pit Latrine Without Slab/Open Pit Composting Toilet Bucket (Excreta collected from floor in bucket) Hanging Toilet/Hanging Latrine No facilities: bush/field/river/open Other (specify) : _____ Refused 5. Do you share your sanitation facility with others who are Yes not members of your household? No Ask only if 6. Do you share this facility only with members of other Other households only (shared) households that you know, or is the facility open to the Communal toilet yes at QC5. use of the general public? 7. How many people use this facility? 20 or less Ask if 'other 21-50 households More than 50 only' at QC5. 8. Do you own the toilet that you use? Yes No DK 9. Would you like to have your own toilet? Yes Ask if no at QC8. No High Cost Ask if no at What are the main barriers to having your own toilet? List all mentioned; don't prompt. Lack of Time (to construct) QC8. No access to supplies/materials No interest Do not own the house Don't know how to build one Other (specify) _____ DK Self-finance If you were to construct a toilet, how would you pay for Ask if no at the construction cost? Loan QC8.

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - PhATS - Endline Share the cost Other (specify) : _____ DK _____ 12. Did your household construct the toilet that you use? Yes Ask if yes at QC8. No DK Refused Since Yolanda 13. When did you construct the toilet? Ask if yes at QC8. In the last 3 years (but before Yolanda) In the last 5 years (but more than 3 years ago) More than 5 years ago DK Yes, help with technical design Ask if yes at Did you receive help with toilet construction from any QC8. organization? Yes, financial help Record all mentioned. Yes, supplies Yes, labour No DK Refused What type of financial help did you receive? Record all Cash Ask if 'yes, Voucher financial help' mentioned. Rebate at QC14. Loan Other (specify) DK Refused What are the reasons that some people practice Open No Toilet Defecation? Toilets Are Dirty RECORD ALL MENTIONED Toilets are unsafe Toilet smells bad No Privacy Toilet Is Far From House Long Waiting Time DK Other (specify): _____ Refused 17. How often does a member of your household defecate Always openly? Usually Sometimes Rarely

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - PhATS - Endline Never Refused 18. Is it all household members who defecate openly? All household members Ask if always, Only some household members usually, П Refused sometimes or rarely at QC17. Female children Which household members defecate openly – girls, boys, Ask if only Male children some at women, men? П QC18. Record all mentioned. Women П Men DK Refused Do household members defecate openly during the day Daytime only If always, only, night only or both? Night-time only usually, sometimes or Both rarely at QC17. 21. Do you have any children under the age of 3? Yes No 22. The last time your youngest child passed stools, how did Child Used Toilet Ask only if you dispose of them? Put/Rinsed Into Toilet yes at QC21. Put/rinsed into drain or ditch Thrown Into Garbage Diaper left on ground (not in garbage or buried) Not Disposed Of/Left On The Ground DK Other (specify) _____ Refused D - Solid Waste Management Open Pit What do you do with your household garbage? Closed Pit Burning Garbage Collector Communal Waste Disposal Ground Dump anywhere Other (Specify)_____ DK

Philippine Approach to Total Sanitation - Philippine	ATS – Endline	
	Refused	

E - Pe	rception		
	I am now going to read out a list of statements.		
	For each one, please tell me if you strongly		
	agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree,		
	disagree or strongly disagree.		
	Here is the first statement:		
1.	It's important to wash hands with soap after using	Strongly agree	
	the toilet	Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	
		Refused	
2.	I believe most people in my community wash their	Strongly agree	
	hands with soap after using the toilet	Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	
		Refused	
3.	It's important to wash hands with soap before	Strongly agree	
	feeding children.	Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	
		Refused	
4.	I believe most people in my community wash their	Strongly agree	
	hands with soap before feeding their children.	Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	
		Refused	
5.	Most people in my community believe that	Strongly agree	
	defecating in the open is acceptable	Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	

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		Refused	
6.	I believe that defecating in the open is acceptable	Strongly agree	
		Agree	
		Neither agree nor disagree	
		Disagree	
		Strongly disagree	
		Refused	
7.	How many people in your community do you think	None	1
	are defecating in the open?	Less than 20%	
		21-40%	
		41-60%	
		61-80%	
		81-100%	
		DK	
8.	How many people in your community think that	None	
	households should build their own toilets?	Less than 20%	
		21-40%	
		41-60%	
		61-80%	
		81-100%	
		DK	
9.	What are the risks/problems of open defecation?	Dirty Surroundings	
	Record all mentioned	Diseases	
		Environmental Problems	
		Discomfort/inconvenience	
		Indignity	
		Threat of violence/sexual violence	
		Risk from wild animals	
		Other (specify):	
		None	
		DK	
		Refused	
10.	Do you talk with your neighbours about	Yes	
	defecating openly?	No	
		DK	
		Refused	
11.	Have you received any information about a zero	Yes	
	open defecation (ZOD) program or rewards for	No	
	becoming a zero open defecation Barangay?		

F - W	ork & Income		
1.	What type of work does the primary income earner	Does Not Work	
	in this household do?	Self-Employee	
		Daily Labourer	
		Salaried Worker	
		Retired	
		Other (specify)	
		Refused	
2.	What is the nature of the main work that the	Harvesting/Farming	Ask if self-
	primary income earner does?	Shopkeeper	employee,
		Street Vendor	daily
		Domestic Worker	labourer,
		Raising Live Stock	salaried
		Fishing	worker, or
		Skilled Worker	other at QF1.
		Migrant Worker	
		Government Job	
		Refused	
		Other (specify)	
		T	_
3.	What is your household average monthly income?	Under 3, 333 PHP	
		3, 334 – 5000 PHP	
		5001 – 8, 333 PHP	
		8, 334 – 20, 833 PHP	
		28, 834 PHP and over	
		No income	
		DK	
		Refused	
Do νου ον	n the house you are living in?		
Yes		Refused	
	n livestock?	<u></u>	
Yes	☐ No ☐ Refuse	d 🗌	
Do you ow	n land?		
Yes	☐ No ☐ Refuse	d 🗌	
Do you (or	does anyone in your household) own a bicycle?		

Philippine A	Approach to	o Total Sa No	Sanitation – PhATS	S – Endline Refused □	
	loes anyone		ousehold) own a mo		
Yes		No		Refused	
Do you(or do	Do you(or does anyone in your household) own a cell phone?				
Yes		No		Refused	
Does your ho	Does your household have a radio?				
Yes		No		Refused	
Does your ho	ousehold hav	ve a televi	ision?		
Yes		No		Refused	
Thank you for taking the time to meet with me and answer these questions. ©					
The information you provided will be kept strictly confidential and will be used with anonymity.					